KWAZULU-NATAL PROVINCE
COOPERATIVE GOVERNANCE AND TRADITIONAL AFFAIRS
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo amaqondana Nezokuhlela kanye Nezentuthuko eSifundazweni saKwaZulu-Natali Ukuhlelwa Kahle Kwezindawo Zengqalasizinda Yezinsiza Zikahulumeni

Lokhu kususelwe
Esigabeni 142 soMthetho Wezokuhlela kanye Nezentuthuko KwaZulu-Natali, wezi-2008 (uMthetho uNo. 6 wezi-2008) ofundwa neSigaba 155(7) soMthethosisekelo WeRiphabhlikhi yaseNingizimu Afrika, we-1996

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1 Isifinyezo Sokuqukethwe

1.1 Indikimba

1.1.1. UMthethosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika ubalula ukuthi zonke izakhamuzi kumele zithole izinsiza eziyisisekelo.

1.1.2. Izikhungo zikaHulumeni Zezokunakekelwa Komphakathi KwaZulu-Natali zidlala indima ebalulekile ukuze kube nobulungiswa emphakathini kanye nasekuhleleni kabusha izindawo zasemadolobheni nezasemakhaya.

1.1.3. Ukusimama ekuhlalisweni kwabantu ngeke kwenzeke ngaphandle kokuthi abantu bakwazi ukufinyelela ezikhungweni zikahulumeni ezanele nokungukuthi ukuhlinzekwa kwakho kwenziwa ngokwehlukana kwentuthuko yabantu, ubungako bomphakathi, amazinga okufuduka kwabantu kanye nokuhlukahluka kwezenhlalo nomnotho.

1.1.4. Ukusungulwa kwezigaba zezindawo zokuhlala kungasetshenziswa ukuze kugqugquzelwe ezokuhlela ngempumelelo, ukuhlinzekwa kanye nokuphathwa kwezikhungo zezenhlalakahle kube ngokufanele, ubungako besibalo sabantu / ukusatshalaliswa kanye nomsebenzi wendawo ngayinye ngokumayelana neqhaza laleyo ndawo esimweni sesifunda.

1.1.5. Iqhaza lezikhungo zezenhlalakahle yomphakathi ekubhekaneni nezidingo zomphakathi lihambisana nendlela engabizi kakhulu yokuhlinzeka futhi kube sendaweni efanele yalezo zikhungo ngokwendawo, ukufinyeleleka, ukuhlanganiswa kanye nobungako bezikhungo zomphakathi ezindawonye endaweni yokuhlala.

1.1.6. Ukuhlelwa kanye nokuhlinzekwa kwezikhungo zomphakathi kufanele kuhlanganiswe futhi kuhambisane nendawo ngokunjalo futhi kuhlanganiswe ngendlela engaguquki, ezinhlangothini zonke zikahulumeni ngokunjalo nakubathuthukisi bezindawo abazimele. Lokhu kufanele kuqinisekise ukuthi ziyafezeka izinhloso zenqubomgomo yezenhlalo-mnotho, kanye nokuthi uyakhula umthelela wokuhlinzekwa kwezikhungo zomphakathi.

1.1.7. Isahluko 11 soMthetho Wezokuhlela kanye Nokuthuthukisa, kowezi-2008 (uMthetho wesi-6 kowezi-2008) [PDA] sihlinzeka ngokuthi uNgqongqoshe Wezokubusa Ngokubambisa kanye Nezindaba Zomdabu kumele ahlanganise Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza Kwezokuhlela kanye Nokuthuthukisa eSifundazweni.

1.1.8. Lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo okusebenza kuhloswe ngazo ukucacisa ngezihlinzeko ezidingekayo zokuqinisekisa ukuhlelwa kahle, ngempumelelo, kanye nokusimamisa ukuhlelwa kwendawo ngokunjalo nokwenganyelwa kokusetshenziswa komhlaba okuhambisana nokuhlinzekwa kwezikhungo zomphakathi.

1.1.9. Lo mqulu wezinkambiso kanye namaqophelo okusebenza kuhloswe ngawo ukuba kuhlanganiswe ezokuhlela, ukuqondisa indawo, ukuhlinzekwa ngokulinganayo, amandla kanye nokuthuthukiswa kwezikhungo zomphakathi zalabo ababambe iqhaza ngokwahlukahlukene bese kuba ukuthi kusetshenziswa umhlahlandlela ofanayo, futhi kuhlalulwe kahle izibopho zeqhaza ngalinye elibanjiwe.

1.1.10. Uma kusetshenziswa lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo, kuvumelekile ukwenza izinguquko ngenhloso yokuqinisekisa ukuthi imigomo ye-SPLUMA ilandelwa ngokufanele. Lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo akuvumeli nanoma yiliphi igunya ukuba lithobele imigomo ye-SPLUMA kumbe eminye imithetho eshayiwe.

1.1.11. Ukwakhiwa kwananoma yiziphi izakhiwo zomphakathi okungaba sendaweni yoMkhandlu Wezobuholi Bomdabu (kumbe efakwe ngaphansi kweNgonyama Trust) kufanele ukuba kulandele izinqubo ezengeziwe zezokuhlela ukuze lokho kwakhiwa kugunyazwe ngokwendlela okubekwe ngayo ngaphansi kwe-Trust, nangendlela okubekwe ngayo ngokwe-SPLUMA kanjalo nangaphansi kwe-KZN-PDA.

1.2 Inhloso

1.2.1. Inhloso yalezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo amaqondana nezokuhlela kanye nezentuthuko eSifundazweni ukunikeza umhlahlandlela mayelana nokuthathwa kwezinqumo zikamasipala ezimaqondana nokuhlinzekwa kwezikhungo zikahulumeni kanye nezezinkampani ezizimele maqondana nalokhu:
(a) izinhlelo zokusetshenziswa komhlaba;
(b) ukusetshenziswa, ukuthuthukiswa, ukuklanywa noma ukuhlanganiswa komhlaba ngokujwayelekile;
(c) izindlela ezithile zokusetshenziswa komhlaba, ukuthuthukiswa, ukuklanywa noma ukuhlanganiswa komhlaba;
(d) ukusetshenziswa komhlaba, ukuthuthukiswa, ukuklanywa noma ukuhlanganiswa komhlaba endaweni ethile eSifundazweni;
(e) ukuhlukaniswa izigaba noma ukuchithwa kokugunyazwa kokuhlelwa kwesakhiwo ngokujwayelekile kumbe ngaphansi kwezimo ezithile;
(f) ukuguqulwa, ukumiswa kumbe ukususwa kwemikhawulo emaqondana nomhlaba noma ngokungaphansi kwezimo ezithile; kanye
(g) nokuvalwa unomphela kwemigwaqo kamasipala ngokwejwayelekile kumbe izindawo zomphakathi noma ngaphansi kwezimo ezithile;
(h) ukuqinisekiswa kokuhlinzekwa ngokwanele kanye nangokulingana kwezikhungo zomphakathi nokufanele zihlinzekwe ngokwezidingo zabantu futhi kube yisilinganiso esifanele;
(i) ukubeka endaweni efanele kanye noma evunyelwe ukuba isetshenziswe ngokuqondene nezindawo ezizimele.

1.3 Izikhungo Zomphakathi Eziqondene Nalokhu

1.3.1. Lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo kumayelana nezikhungo zomphakathi ngaphansi kwalezi zigaba ezikhethekile ezilandelayo:

a) Izikhungo Zezempilo,
b) Izikhungo Zezokuphepha kanye Nokuvikela,
c) Izikhungo Zezemfundo,
d) Imisebenzi kanye Nezikhungo Zokuthuthukisa Umphakathi,
e) Izindawo Zokusingatha Imicimbi Yomphakathi, kanye
f) Nezindawo Ezivulelekile Zomphakathi ngaphandle kwendawo evulelekile yezemvelo kanye nokulondolozwa kwayo.

1.4 Uhlaka Lwezinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza

1.4.1. Lezi zinkambiso zimelele izindlela zokuhleleka kwezindawo kanye nalokho okungaqondene nezindawo kepha okujwayelekile ngokunjalo nokubhekelela ukuziphatha kukahulumeni kanti amaqophelo okusebenza wona amelele izifiso kanye nokukhuthaza izinga lokusebenza aphinde aveze lokho okulindelekile komasipala kwezokuhlela kanye nokuthuthukisa izikhungo kanye nezindawo zomphakathi- kodwa lokhu akunakuphoqelelwa kumbe kudingeke ngokomyalelo womthetho.

1.4.2. Nakhu okubhekwayo maqondana nokuhleleka kwendawo ukuze kuhlonzwe amazinga okusebenza ekuhlinzekweni kwezinsiza zomphakathi:

a) Umkhawulo wesibalo sabantu (isibalo sabantu esidingekayo ukuze kusebenzeke),

b) Ukusetshenziswa Kwezindawo Ezihlinzeka Ngezinsiza,

c) Ukufinyelela ezindaweni ezisebangeni elithile,

d) Indawo Ehlanganise Izikhungo kanye Nokukleliswa Kwezikhungo Zokusebenza,

e) Ukuhlanganiswa Kwezikhungo, kanye

f) Amandla Okukhokha

1.4.3. Amaqophelo okusebenza yiwona adingekayo ekwenzeni isilinganiso sohlobo ngalunye lwezikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonziwe nokulindeleke ukuthi zonke izigaba zikahulumeni zilandele lokhu ukuze kutholakale lowo mphumela ofunekayo. Lolu hlobo lwamaqophelo okusebenza lumele izinga elilindelekile lokuhlinzeka ngezidingo, nolubonisa izinga lokusebenza elamukelekile ngokunjalo nalokho okuhlosiwe.

1.4.4. Amaqophelo okusebenza kwezokuhlela kanye nezentuthuko ngaphansi kwalezi zikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonziwe amaqondana namanani obuningi kulokhu:

a) Uhlobo lwesikhungo (indlela yokusebenza) kanye nezinga lokusebenza,

b) Isilinganiso sabantu ngokwesikhungo ngasinye sibhekwa ngokohlobo lwabantu abahlonziwe,

c) Ibanga elihanjwayo ukuze kutholakale usizo

d) Iqhaza lezemisebenzi yokuhlaliswa kwabantu kanye nezinga ngokunjalo nokuxhumana ne- South African Functional Town Typology yowezi-2018, kanye

e) Nezinhlaka okusetshenziswana nazo ezihlonziwe kanye/noma neSiphathimandla esibhekele Ezokukuhlela.

2 Izincazelo Zamagama

" **Isicelo** " lokhu kubandakanya nesiphakamiso sikamasipala.

" **Isicelo sokugunyazwa ngumasipala** " kusho -
(a) isicelo sokugunyazwa kweplani yesakhiwo; noma
(b) isicelo sokugunyazwa kwezokuhlela kumasipala.

" **Indlela yokuhlaliswa kwabantu**" kushiwo indlela ecacile nebonakala kalula yezinto ezenzeka ngokufanayo ezindaweni ezithile ngenxa yesimo sendawo okubandakanya ukuma kwamatshe/komhlaba, inhlabathi, izihlahla, ukusetshenziswa komhlaba, ukuma kwamahlanze ngokunjalo nendlela abantu abenza ngayo izinto/ indlela yokuhlala ekhombisa izinhlobo zezindlu, amandla okukhokhela izinto, indlela yokuphila, ukusetshenziswa kwezokuthutha kumbe intuthuko eyenzekayo.

"**I-PDA**" kushiwo uMthetho Wezokuhlela kanye Nezentuthuko KwaZulu-Natali, wezi-2008 (uMthetho uNo. 6 wezi-2008).

“**Ibanga lokufinyelela**” (ubude) kushiwo ibanga okulindeleke ukuba lihanjwe ngabathengi emgwaqeni noma abazimisele ukulihamba ukuze bathole izimpahla/izidingo zabo njengoba kwesinye isikhathi lezi zimpahla/izidingo ziyaye zimbe eqolo kumbe kube nokuphazamiseka okwenzekayo.

“**Indawo Enosizo**” kushiwo ibanga olihamba emgwaqeni uyothola usizo kumbe indawo enezikhungo zosizo kanti futhi lokhu kuhambisana nebanga abantu abazimisele ngokulihamba kumbe abangase balihambe ukuze bathole ukusizakala.

“**Isilinganiso Sabantu**” kushiwo inani (inani labantu kanye/noma inzuzo) edingekayo emakethe ukuze kuhlinzekwe ngempumelelo ngezinhlelo zokudayisa noma kuhlinzekwe kahle ngezimpahla kumbe izinsiza. Uma kuhlinzekwa ngezinsiza zamahhala zomphakathi, inani lokuhlinzeka ngeke lilinganiswe maqondana nenzuzo kumbe imali engenayo kodwa kuzobhekwa kakhulu indlela ekahle yokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza kube okungenani ukuhlinzeka inani elincane labantu abasendaweni ethile eqokiwe ukuze izindawo zosizo zisebenze kahle futhi nezinsiza zingambi eqolo.

3 Izinkambiso

3.1 Ubulungiswa kanye Nokulingana Kwezezindawo

3.1.1. Lapha kwaziswa ilungelo lazo zonke izakhamuzi lokuhlinzekwa ngezinsiza eziyisisekelo, nakuba kungenzeka ukuthi izinga lezinsiza lehluke ngokwehlukahlukana kwezindawo (ngenxa yokufinyeleleka, amazinga okusetshenziswa kwezinsiza, ubuningi bezinsiza ezitholakalayo, ukuminyana, nokunye).

3.1.2. Kuphinda futhi kwaziswe isilinganiso somnotho kanye nokungasebenzi kahle ekuhlinzekeni ngezinsiza ezindaweni ezikude kanti lokhu kungase kuholele ekutheni lehluke izinga lokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza kuzona zonke izindawo ezihlala abantu, nokungadala ukuthi kusetshenziswe olunye uhlobo lwezikhungo zokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza (isib. ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza ngezikhathi ezithile kanye nokusebenzisa omahambanendlwana ukuze kuhlinzekwe ngezinsiza ngesikhathi ezidingeka ngaso).

3.1.3. Ukuze kucutshungulwe kahle ukwehlukana kwezenhlalo-mnotho phakathi kwezindawo okubalwa kuzo izindawo zokuhlala ezisemadolobheni kanye nezasemakhaya, ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza zomphakathi kuzosuselwa emigomeni yezobulungiswa kanye nokulingana kwezezindawo. Lokhu kusho ukuthi uma umphakathi uhlala ezindaweni eziminyene/ezinabantu abaningi, imindeni ngaminye kufanele ithole izinsiza ezifanayo kungakhathalekile ukuthi umndeni uhola malini.

3.1.4. Ukuze kuqinisekiswe ubulungiswa kanye nokulingana kwezezindawo, kufanele izinsiza zomphakathi zihlelelwe kusenesikhathi kulezo zindawo ezizohlalisa abantu futhi lokhu kungagxili nje kuphela ekubhekaneni nokusilela kwezinsiza zangaleso sikhathi.

3.2 Inani Labantu kanye Nezindawo Zokusebenza

3.2.1. Ukuhlelwa kwezindawo zokusebenza kuhloswe ukuthi kwenzeke ngokubhekela ibanga elihanjwayo ukuze kutholakale izinsiza (kumbe i-NMT efinyelelekayo noma imizila yabahanba ngezinyawo). Umthamo wokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza kanye nokufinyeleleka akufanele kwenziwe ngokubheka imikhawulo yezokuphatha (isib. imingcele yamaWadi kumbe yezifunda) noma ukuthi sihamba sigcine kuphi kepha kufanele kubhekwe ukufinyeleleka okubandakanya nebanga, indlela yokuthumela lezo zinsiza kanye nokufinyelela kulezo zinsiza okukhulunywa ngazo.

3.2.2. Izikhungo zomphakathi ezisesigabeni esifanayo ngokubaluleka kanye nokulumbana ekuhlinzekeni ngezinsiza, ziphinde futhi zibe namaqophelo okusebenza afanayo ngokwemingcele nebanga lokufinyelela, kumele zibekwe zibe sendaweni efanayo ngokwedolobha/ngokokuklelisiwa kwezindawo zokuhlala futhi zibe sendaweni eseduze okuhambeka kalula uma uya kuzo ukuze abantu bekwazi ukuzisebenzisa.

3.2.3. Umthamo wokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza kufanele uhambisane nemininingwane yendawo kanye namazinga okufuduka kwabantu kuleyo ndawo okuhlinzekwa kuyo ngezinsiza kuphinde kubhekwe nokwehlukana kwenhlalo yasemadolobheni kanye neyasemakhaya njengoba lokhu kungaba nomthelela esimweni nezinga lezinsiza ezidingekayo.

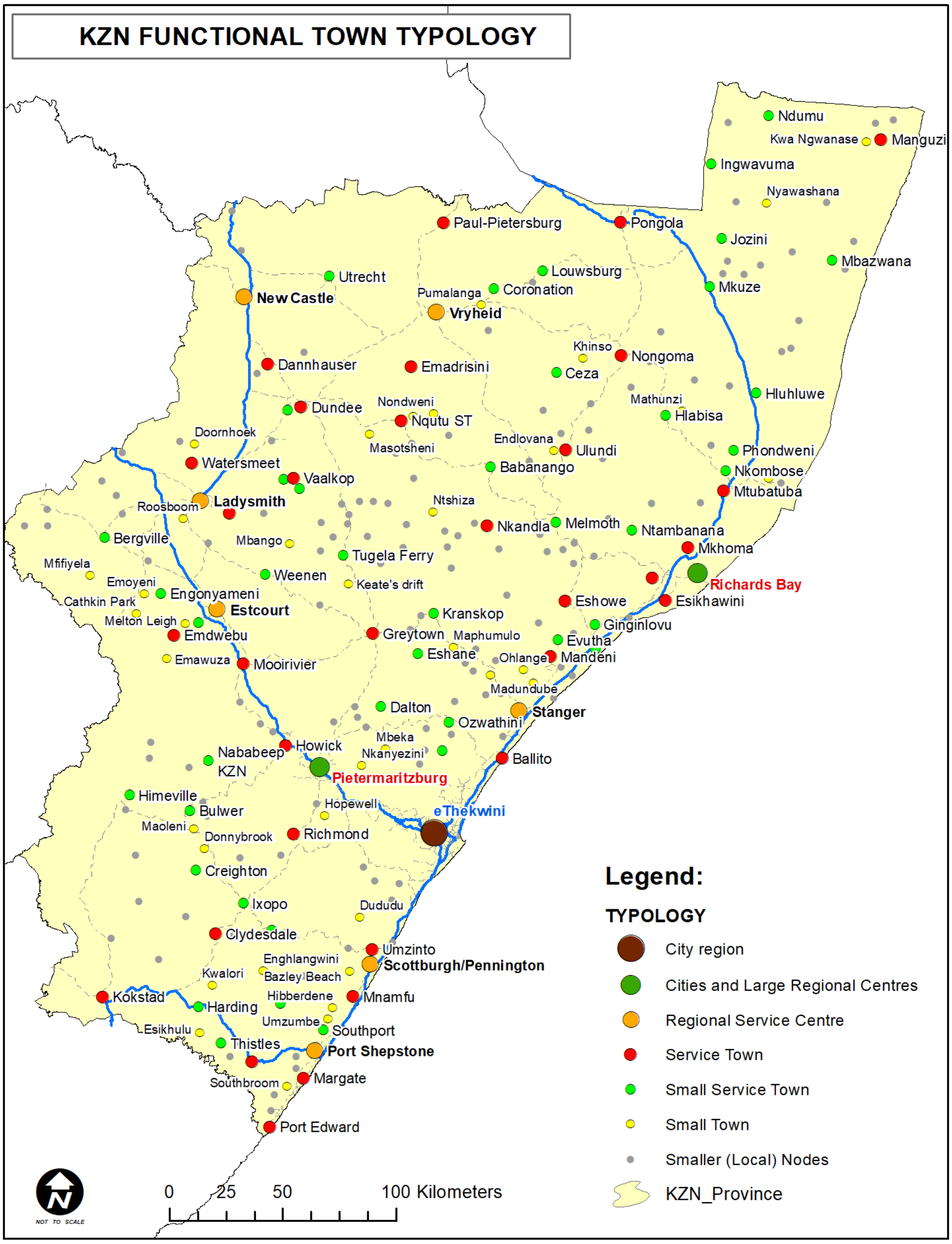
3.3 Ukukleliswa Kwezikhungo Zokusebenzela

3.3.1. Ukuhlukaniswa kwezindawo zokuhlala ngokwesilinganiso sesifundazwe yikho okusikhombisa ngezinga lokuhlinzeka ngezikhungo ezifanele lolo hlobo lwendawo yokuhlalisa umphakathi. Kufanele kusetshenziswe imihlahlandlela yamaqophelo okusebenza eqondile futhi ibukwe ngeso lendawo.

3.3.2. Ukufinyeleleka okwamukelekile kwezinye izimo kubhekwa ngokohlelo lokudluliselana kusuka ezikhungweni ezisezingeni eliphansi nokuyilapho lezi zikhungo ziyingxenye yokukleliswa kwezikhungo zokusebenza (isib. ezempilo), kuya ezikhungweni ezisezingeni eliphezulu kuhambisana namabanga amukelekile okufinyelela.

3.3.3. Ukuhlonzwa ookukleliswa kwezinhlobo zamadolobha kanye nezikhungo zezinsiza kufanele kuye ngokwe-2018 SA Functional Town typology of settlements (Maritz, J., van Huyssteen, E. Green, C. and Sogoni, Z. South African Functional Town Typology (CSIR) 2018 v2) etholakala ku- www/stepsa.orga.za) nokuyiyo ebheka inani labantu kanye nobungako bomnotho wendawo, ngokunjalo neqhaza lezomnotho wedolobha eliduze kwaleyo ndawo. Lokhu kukleliswa kwasungulwa kusetshenziswa indlela efanayo eSifundazweni sonkana (nasezweni lonke) futhi kwaziwa ngokuthi yi-South African Functional Town Typology yowezi-2018 njengoba kukhonjisiwe ngezansi. Kufanele futhi kubhekwe nombono we-NSDF osuselwe kwi-South African Functional Town Typology yowezi-2018, omaqondana nokukleliswa kwezindawo zokuhlala.

I-KwaZulul-Natal Functional Town Typology, yowezi-2018



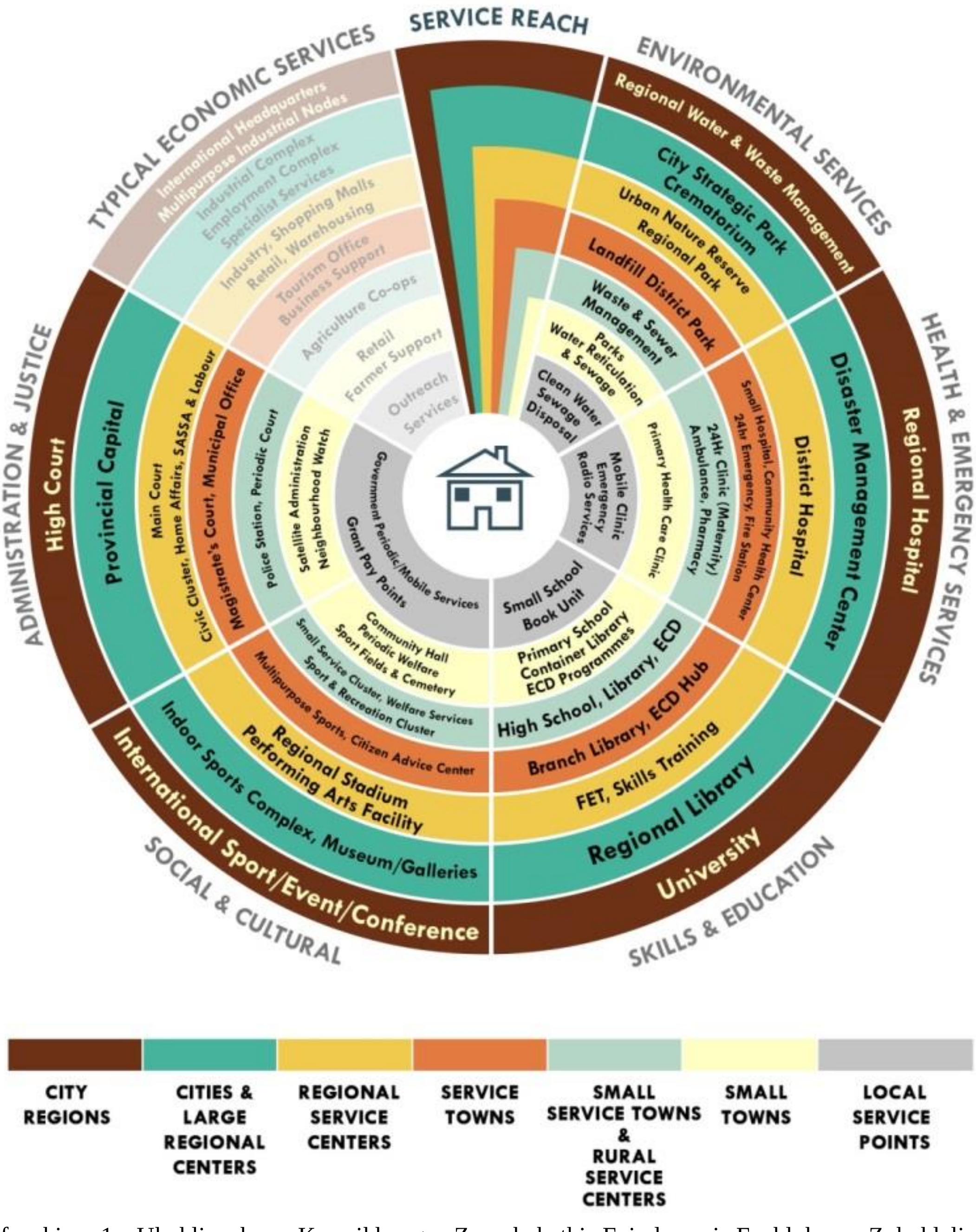
Umthombo: Maritz, J., van Huyssteen, E. Green, C. no-Sogoni, Z. South African Functional Town Typology (CSIR 2018 v2).
Kutholakala ku- www/stepsa.orga.za.

Izigaba zama-Functional Town Typology	Incazelo Yohlobo / Izinhlobo Zendawo Yedolobha Esebenzayo, kuhlukaniswe ngokwemisebenzi yedolobha elakhele isifunda kanye nobungako bendawo yedolobha (inani labantu kanye nezomnotho).
Izifunda zedolobha	**Inani labantu :**> abantu abayisigidi (1 million) **Isimo Sendawo:** Izindawo ezinkulu zasemadolobheni (izifunda ezisebenzayo) **Umnotho :** Kwahlukahlukene, Umkhiqizo wezomnotho > ama-R40 816 mill/ngonyaka (2013) **Izindawo:** eSifundeni Sedolobha iTheku
Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	**Inani labantu :** > abantu abangama-500 000 (amadolobha), >300 000 (amadolobha amakhulu kakhulu) **Isimo Sendawo:** Izindawo zasemadolobheni eziminyene ezixhumene nezindawo zokuhlala **Umnotho:** Yilokho okudingekayo kokusebenza. Umphumela wezomnotho >ama-R7 900mill/ngonyaka (2013) (Amadolobha); kanye >nama-R4 000mill/ngonyaka (2013) **Amadolobha Ayizibonelo:** i-Buffalo City, iPolokwane, iMangaung Izikhungo zesifunda ezinkulu kakhulu : i-Pietermartizburg, i-Richards Bay, i-Newcastle
Izikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu Kakhulu	**Inani labantu :** abantu abayizi-100 000-300 000 **Isimo Sendawo:** Indawo yesifunda exhumene nezindawo zokuhlala, **ezindaweni ezimaphkathi** Iqhaza elibalulekile lezemisebenzi yomphakathi kanye nezomnotho esifundeni. **Umnotho:** Isamba somkhiqizo wezomnotho sikhomba ngaphezu kwama-R1400mill kowezi-2013 **Izibonelo:** i-Port Shepstone, i-Ladysmith, i-Stanger
Izikhungo Zesifunda	**Inani labantu :** <abantu abangama-100 000 **Isimo Sendawo:** Indawo yesifunda exhumene nezindawo zokuhlala**, ezindaweni ezimaphakathi nesifundazwe.** Iqhaza elibalulekile lezemisebenzi yomphakathi kanye nezomnotho endaweni **enabantu abambalwa.** **Umnotho>** Isamba somkhiqizo wezomnotho sikhomba ngaphezu kwama-R1100mill kowezi-2013 **Izibonelo:** i-Vryheid, i-Escourt.
Amadolobha	**Inani labantu:** Ukwehlukahluka kwenani labantu lisukela ezinkulungwaneni eziyi-15 000 kuya kweziyi-100 000 **Umnotho Nezinsiza:** Ukuhlinzeka ngemisebenzi yezomnotho kanye neyezenhlalo enzulu ezindaweni ezimaphakathi nesifundazwe**.** Isamba somphumela wezomnotho > ama-R270mill (2013) otholakala (engxenyeni yemiphumela yemisebenzi yezomnotho nokungama-R670mill/ngokwedolobha) **Izibonelo:** Ulundi, KwaNongoma, Kokstad, Richmond.
Amadolobha Amancanyana	**Inani labantu:** Idolobha linabantu abangaphansi kwezi-20 000. **Isimo Sendawo:** Amadolobhana amancane azimele, ngokuvamile anezindawo zesikhathi sobandlululo ezinamadolobha aphakathi nendawo **Iqhaza Lezinsiza Zendawo:** Ukudlala indima ebalulekile njengendawo yezemisebenzi, ukusebenzela abantu abaningi endaweni esebangeni elingama-30km ukusuka edolobheni ezindaweni eziminyene kanye nezisebangeni elingama-50km ukusuka edolobheni ezindaweni eziqhelelene. **Umnotho:** Izinsiza zikahulumeni kanye nezomphakathi yizona ezibalulekile emnothweni wendawo. **Izibonelo:** eNkandla, e-Melmoth, e-Bulwer.
Izindawo Zasemakhaya-	**Inani labantu:** Kuyahlukahluka ngokwezindawo zokuhlala, inani labantu abaningi ezindaweni ezimaphakathi nezwe. **Isimo Sendawo:** Izindawo ezisaqalwa ezihlangene nezindawo zokuhlala eziminyene ezisemakhaya **Indima Yezinsiza Zendawo:** Zenziwele ukudlala indima ebalulekile njengendawo yezemisebenzi, ukusebenzela abantu abaningi endaweni esebangeni elingama-30km ukusuka

	edolobheni ezindaweni eziminyene kanye nezisebangeni elingama-50km ukusuka edolobheni ezindaweni eziqhelelene. Izibonelo: eJozini, e-Highflats
Amadolobha Amancane	**Inani labantu:** Idolobha linabantu abangaphansi kwama-20 000. **Isimo Sendawo:** Amadolobhana amancane azimele, ngokuvamile anezindawo zesikhathi sobandlululo ezinamadolobha ngamabili aphakathi nendawo engxenyeni engasentshonalanga neNingizimu Afrika. **Umnotho Nezinsiza:** Isikhathi esiningi lapho kusetshenzelwa abantu bendawo kanye/noma kwenziwe imisebenzi yezomnotho efana nezimayini, ezokuvakasha noma ezokudoba. Izibonelo: e-Pomeroy, e-Donny Brook.
Izindawo Zasemakhaya Namadolobha Amancane	Le ndawo ihlanganisa kokubili (i) Indawo yokuhlala yasemakhaya ehlelekile - okuyi-EA and Settlements Footprints nethathwa njengesemthethweni kanye (ii) neNdawo Yokuhlala Emakhaya engaphansi koBuholi Bomdabu okuyi-EA and Settlements Footprints nethathwa njengendawo yasemekhaya. Zombili lezi zindawo zinemisebenzi emincane yezomnotho ohlelekile. Ezindaweni zalolu hlobo, kuba neMisebenzi Eyenziwa Emakhaya kanye nezindawo zokuhlala ezincane ezinabantu abambalwa ngokunjalo nomnotho wakhona oba yingxenye yamadolobha aseNingizimu Afrika angahlonzwa ukuze kutholakale izinsiza zomphakathi ngokususela kumanani abantu kanye nezimo ezikhona. Lezi zindawo kuzocaciswa ngazo ngokuhlukile uma sekubuyekezwa i-typology elandelayo.
Izindawo Zasemakhaya Ezinabantu Abambalwa	Izindawo ezigqagqene (izindawo ze-mesozone ezingenazo izindawo zokuhlala zasemakhaya) i-Sparse East (inabantu abangaphezu kwabayi-10 isikwele ngasinye ngokwama-km) bese kuthi kuma-Sparse West kuchazwa njengendawo enabantu abangaphansi kwabayi-10 ngesikwele ngasinye ngokwama-km futhi lapha kuba nomthelela ebangeni olihambayo ukuze ufinyelele ezinsizeni kanye nomkhawulo wezinsiza ezithile.

Umthombo: Maritz, J., van Huyssteen, E. Green, C. no-Sogoni, Z. South African Functional Town Typology (CSIR 2018 v2). Kutholakala ku- www/stepsa.orga.za.

3.4.4. Uhla lwawo wonke amadolobha amakhulu, amadolobhana amancane, izikhungo zokusebenzela kanye nezinye izindawo zokuhlala kukleliswe ngaphansi kwesithasiselo A futhi kwehlukaniswe ngokohlobo ngalunye. Lawa mathebula acacisa ngemininingwane yezilinganiso zabantu endaweni ngayinye. Ngaphezu kwalokho, lawa mathebula aphinda futhi ahlinzeke ngenkomba yokukleliswa kwezindawo ezihlonzwe ngokumaqondana ne-NSDF ukuze kufezeke leyo ndima edlalwa ngama-Urban Cores, ama-Regional Anchors kanye nama-Rural Service Centres maqondana nombono we-NSDF wezentuthuko.



Umfanekiso 1: Ukuhlinzekwa Kwezikhungo Zomphakathi Ezindaweni Ezahlukene Zokuhlaliswa Kwabantu eNingizimu Afrika.1

Kucashunwe ku: Chéri Green, Zukisa Sogoni, Valentine(Matsubu) Ragoasha. kowezi-2018. Ukuhlinzekwa Kwezinsiza Zomphakathi Ezimqoka Ezindaweni Zokuhlalisa Abantu eNingizimu Afrika. umbhalo we-CSIR. Etholakala ngaphansi kwe-stepsa.org

3.4 Ukufinyeleleka

3.4.1. Izikhungo zomphakathi kufanele zibe seduze kwabahlali/kwabantu abazisebenzisayo ngokuhambisana nezinkambiso kanye namaqophelo okusebenza, kodwa lokhu kufanele kwenzeke ngokugwema ukusabalala kwezikhungo ezincane kuzona zonke izigceme (ube ungekho nomsebenzi omningi eziwenzayo). Kufanele kube kuncane ukwedluliselwa kwabantu kwezinye izikhungo futhi kube wukuthi ibanga abalihambayo alisedluli isilinganiso esibekiwe.

3.4.2. Izikhungo okungezendawo (isib. ezisetshenziswa kakhulu yiningi labantu), ziba kude buduze futhi kufanele zibekwe eduze nalabo bantu abazisebenzisayo ukuze libe lifishane ibanga elihanjwayo uma kuyiwa ezikhungweni futhi kungabi yizindleko ukusebenzisa lezi zikhungo. Kodwa-ke, kufanele kugcinwe isilinganiso esifanele maqondana nebanga lokungena (indawo yokusebenzela), ukuminyana kwabantu, umthamo wokusebenza kwesikhungo kanye nezilinganiso zabantu.

3.4.3. Ukuze kube ncono indlela yokufinyelela ezikhungweni kweningi labasebenzisa izithuthi zomphakathi (iningi), izikhungo zomphakathi kufanele zibekwe ngokususela ezinhlelweni zezokuthuthwa komphakathi (noma okunye kokunye) kusetshenziswe uhlelo lwangaphakathi endaweni yomphakathi.

3.4.4. Izikhungo zesigaba/abantu ababodwa kufanele zibekwe ngandawonye ngokuleyo ndawo enezakhiwo zasedolobheni futhi lokhu kwenziwe kuhambisane nokukleliswa/nezigaba zalezo zikhungo. Ngakho-ke kubalulekile ukuthi emadolobheni amakhulu ukukleliswa kwezikhungo kumbe izinhlaka zomphakathi zikwazi ukubonakala kalula futhi zibe ngandawonye nalapho kuqhutshwa khona ezomnotho kanye nezinto zokuthutha/ izimboni ezizimele uma kungenzeka.

3.4.5. Ukufinyelela ezikhungweni zesifunda kanye nezizinda zezikhungo kumele kubhekwe nangokucabangela leyo ngxenye engakwazi ukuzenzela okungaba yizingane, abantu abadala kanye nabakhubazekile, futhi wonke umuntu akwazi ukufinyelela kulezi zikhungo.

3.5 Ukuhlanganiswa Kwezikhungo

3.5.1. Ukuze kwesekwe ezokuthuthukiswa kanye nokukhula komnotho, ukuhlelwa kahle kwendawo yezokutshalwa kwezimali, ukuqinisekisa ukuthi kuyafinyeleleka ezintweni zokusebenza kanye nokwakha indlela esebenza kahle yokusabalalisa izinsiza zomphakathi ezahlukene, kubalulekile ukuthi izikhungo zihlanganiswe endaweni emaphakathi kuye ngokuhlukana kwezigaba (esigabeni sesifundazwe kanye nasezigabeni zamadolobha). Lokhu kufanele kulandele imigomo yokuhlelwa kokwakhiwa kwezindawo zikahulumeni ezididiyele nokuyilapho izinsiza zihlanganiswe khona ngokususela ekuqhelelaneni kwezindawo, ukudidiyeleka kwezinsiza kumbe zibe sesakhiweni esisodwa. Ngakho-ke, ukuhlanganiswa kwezikhungo kuqondiswe ekuhlanganisweni kwezikhungo zikahulumeni okungasho nje ukusondelana kwazo, kodwa kushiwo ngokuphathelene nendawo kanye nezinto zokuthutha ezikhona (noma ezihleliwe) ngokunjalo nezohwebo nokuyilapho kulindeleke ukuba kuhlanganyele khona abantu abaningi.

3.5.2. Ukuhlanganiswa kwengqalasizinda yemisebenzi kahulumeni, ukuthuthukiswa kwezindawo zokuhlala, kanye nokuminyana kwezindawo zokuhlala kuyizinto ezixhumene kakhulu. Lezi zinhlelo-ke kuhloswe ngazo ukuhlinzeka ngezinsiza ezingambi eqolo futhi nomphakathi ukwazi ukufinyelela kuzo kalula, ukuba nezinhlaka kanye nezinhlobo zamadolobha aphucuzekile, ngokunjalo nokusimamisa izindawo zokuhlala.

3.5.3. Ukuhlanganiswa kwezikhungo kumele kuhambisane nokusetshenziswa kwazo, izidingo zabazisebenzisayo/ukukhethwa kanye nokukleliswa kwazo, ngokunjalo nesilinganiso sezikhungo ngokwendawo ehlala abantu. Leli thebula elingezansi lihlinzeka kafushane ngezikhungo ezihambisanayo ezingabekwa ndawonye kumbe zabelane ngesakhiwo:

Ukuhleleka Ngokwezikhungo Ezingahlangana Ndawonye

Compatible facilities	Library	Primary school	Secondary school	Tertiary education/ trade schools	Community hall	Indoor sports hall	Sports stadium	Local sports field incl. multi-purpose outdoor courts	Parks: Neighbourhood	Parks: District	Parks: Regional	Swimming pool	Urban agriculture	Cemetery/ crematorium	Primary health care centre	L1 Hospital	Police station	Fire station	Worship centre	Nature conservation area
Library		•	•	•	•				•						•				•	
Primary school	•		•		•			•	•	•		•	•		•				•	
Secondary school	•	•		•	•		•	•		•	•	•	•		•				•	
Tertiary education/ trade schools	•		•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•		•					
Community hall	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•			•	•	
Indoor sports hall				•	•		•	•		•	•	•			•					
Sports stadium			•	•	•	•		•		•	•	•								
Local sports field including multi-purpose outdoor courts		•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•								
Parks: Neighbourhood	•	•			•			•		•	•		•		•			•	•	•
Parks: District		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•		•			•		•
Parks: Regional			•	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•					•		•
Swimming pool (25-50m)		•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•							•		
Urban agriculture		•	•	•	•				•	•	•				•					•
Cemetery / Crematorium																•	•	•		•
Primary health care centre	•	•	•	•	•	•			•	•			•			•				
L1 Hospital														•	•			•		
Police station														•				•		
Fire station					•				•	•	•	•		•		•	•			
Worship centre	•	•	•		•				•											
Nature conservation area									•	•	•		•	•						

CSIR/BE/PSS/ER/2011/0037/B/3

3.5.4. Nazi izinhloso zokuhlanganiswa kwezikhungo zomphakathi:

a) Ukunciphisa izinkambo zokuhambela izikhungo ezindaweni ezahlukene;

b) Ukweseka ukusebenza kahle kwezinsiza zokuthutha umphakathi;

c) Ukwakha izindawo eziyisizinda zezentuthuko endaweni ehlala abantu ukuze kwesekwe ukwakhiwa kwendawo eyisizinda emadolobheni kumbe ezindaweni ezakhele indawo ukuze indawo yokuhlala ibe ngefanelekile;

d) Ukwakha izindawo eziyisizinda ukuze kulethwe intuthuko kanye nokuhlinzeka ngengqalasizinda (isib. amanzi, ukuthuthwa kwendle, ugesi, imigwaqo, izithuthi zomphakathi kanye nobuchwepheshe bezokuxhumana);

e) Ukonga ezintweni zokusebenza ngenxa yokwabelana ngezinsiza ezithile zomphakathi ezifana nokuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza ngobuningi bazo, indawo yokupaka, ezokuphepha, izindawo zangasese, izinsiza zezobuchwepheshe bokuxhumana, izindawo zokulinda, amagumbi okuhlanganyela, amahholo, ezokuphepha kanye nokwamukela izivakashi.

f) Ukukhuthaza ukusetshenziswa kahle kwendawo ekhona kanye nokukwazi ukwabelana ngezinsiza ezifana nezindawo zokupaka, amagumbi okuhlanganyela, amahholo, izindawo zangasese, ezokuvikela kanye nezindawo zokwamukela izivakashi;

g) Ukukhuthaza ukuba kugxilwe ezindaweni zokuhlala uma kwakhiwa izindawo zokusebenzela ukuze kubhekelelwe ukuminyana kwezindawo zokuhlala kanjalo nokuletha intuthuko kanye nokuba semthethweni kwalezi zindawo; kanye

h) Nokukhuthaza imisebenzi yezomnotho ngokusebenzisa izinga eliphezulu lokudingeka kwezinsiza endaweni.

3.6 Amandla Okukhokha

3.6.1. Okokuqala nje, amandla okukhokha ahambisana nokuba khona kwezinsiza kanye nesabelomali somhlinzeki womsebenzi, bese kuthi okwesibili kube yinani labantu abasedolobheni/indawo yokuhlala enomthelela ekunciphiseni / ukulawula izindleko zokusebenza kanye nokugcinwa kahle kwezinga lesikhungo noma lwezinsiza ezihlinzekwayo.

3.6.2. Ukusungulwa kwezinkambiso akusho ukuphazanyiswa kwananoma yiluphi uphiko lukahulumeni ekutheni luhlinzeke ngemisebenzi yalo kepha kunalokho kuveza ukuthi iyiphi indlela yokuhlinzeka okufanele isetshenziswe uma kuhlonzwe isidingo sezinsiza ezithile, futhi kungukuthi kunesiphathimandla esigunyaziwe esikwaziyo ukuhlinzeka ngalezo zinsiza kuphinde futhi nalokho okudingekayo kukwazi ukuthi kwenzeke ngesabelomali esikhona.

3.6.3. Ukuhlelwa kanye nokuhlinzekwa kwendawo, uhlobo lwendawo ngokunjalo nokukleliswa kwezikhungo zomphakathi kufanele kuthathelwe esabelwenimali esikhulu, kanye nasezindlekweni zemisebenzi yesikhathi eside ukuze abahlinzeki bezikhungo bakwazi ukuqinisekisa ukusimama kwalezi zikhungo. Uma isikhungo singasetshenziswa kahle, kungenzeka leso sikhungo sigcine sonakala/ silimala futhi sigcine ngokuvalwa unomphela ngoba lokhu kobe kusho ukuthi leso sikhungo asibasebenzeli abantu abasakhele futhi angeke sithathwe njengesibalulekile ukuthi silungiswe.

4 Incazelo kanye Nemibandela Yesikhungo

4.1 Izikhungo Zezempilo

4.1.1. Isibhedlela Sesifunda (L2)

INCAZELO

Isibhedlela Sesifunda samukela iziguli ezedlulisiwe siphinde futhi sihlinzeke ngosizo olukhethekile esibhedlela sendawo. Ngaphezu kwezindawo zokuxilonga nokuhlinza iziguli, lesi sibhedlela siphinda sihlinzeke ngosizo olukhethekile kanye nezinsiza zokuxilonga kwe-radiology kanye ne-anaesthetic (isib. Isibhedlela i-Prince Mshiyeni Memorial).

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Isibhedlela Sesifunda L2	200 000	1 770 000	200 km	Indawo cishe ingamahektha ayi-7 (ngokokusikwa kwayo) isibhedlela esinemibhede engama-300

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Isibhedlela Sesifunda L2	✓ Kungaba ngaphezu kwesisodwa (1) esifundeni sedolobha ngasinye	✓ Kungaba ngaphezu kwesisodwa (1) esifundeni sedolobha ngasinye	✓				

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezempilo KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

Isilinganiso sesifunda – ukuhlela kufanele kube ngendlela ezokweseka ukuhlinzekwa kwemisebenzi ekleliswe ngaphansi koMnyango Wezempilo Kuzwelonke.

4.1.2 Isibhedlela Sendawo (L1)

INCAZELO

Lapha kuhlinzekwa ngemisebenzi emaqondana neziguli ezilaliswayo kanye nezigulela ngaphandle ngokunjalo negumbi lokuhlinzwa kweziguli; kwamukelwa iziguli ezedlulisiwe kuphinde kuhlinzekwe ngosizo lwezempilo olujwayelekile lwasemtholampilo kanye nasezikhungweni zomphakathi zezempilo (isib. Isibhedlela Osindisweni).

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Isibhedlela Esijwayelekile (Isibhedlela Sendawo L1)	150 000	900 000	30 km	Isiza esingafinyelela kumahektha amahlanu (5) -kuya ngomdwebo

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Isibhedlela Esijwayelekile (Isibhedlela Sendawo L1)	✓	✓	✓	Isibhedlela esincane esiqhele ngama-30km ukusuka ku-L1	Lapha kuba nomtholampilo osebenza amahora angama-24 futhi unendawo yokubelethela uma ukufinyelela esibhedlela esingu-L1 kuyibanga elingaphezu kwama-30km		

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezempilo KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

Ukuhlinzeka ngomsebenzi esigabeni sendawo - ukuhlela kufanele kube ngendlela ehambisana nama-SDF kanye nama-IDP kaMasipala Wesifunda, Uhlelo Lwezempilo Lwesifundazwe/ Lwendawo, Uhlelo Lokuthuthukiswa Kwesifunda (ama-DDM), kumbe kube ngokoHlaka Lwezokuthuthukiswa Kwezindawo eSifundazweni.

IZINCOMO – UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Uhlobo lwesibhedlela i-L1 singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
   - Isikhungo sezempilo esihlinzeka ngosizo oluyisisekelo

b) Uhlobo lwesibhedlela i-L1 akufanele singahlanganiswe nalezi zikhungo:
   - Izikole
   - Amangcwaba
   - Indawo yokulothisa izidumbu

4.1.3. Izikhungo Zomphakathi Zezempilo

INCAZELO

Lapha kuhlinzekwa ngemisebenzi eminingi yezempilo eyisisekelo ebandakanya imibhede yokuxilongwa, ukunakekelwa kwabalimele kanye nezezimo eziphuthumayo, izinsiza zokubelethisa kodwa lapha akubaliwe ukuhlinzwa ngaphansi kwe - *anaesthesia* eyejwayelekile.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Izikhungo Zomphakathi Zezempilo	imibhede eyisi-8; Izindawo eziyi-17 zokwamukela iziguli kanye namagumbi amane (4) okubelethisa; lapha futhi kungaba nama-x-ray, amalabhorethri, ne-physiotherapy. Lesi sikhungo singasetshenziswa futhi esikhundleni se-L1, uma kusendaweni engenawo umphakathi omningi. Bheka ngenhla	60 000	149 999	10 km	okungenani kungaba ngama-1.5ha
Izikhungo Zomphakathi Zezempilo Ezisebenza Emini	Izindawo eziyi-17 zokwamukela iziguli kanye namagumbi amane (4) okubelethisa; lapha futhi kungaba nama-x-ray, amalabhorethri, ne-physiotherapy. Lesi sikhungo singasetshenziswa futhi esikhundleni se-L1, uma kusendaweni engenawo umphakathi omningi futhi nendawo yanele.	40 000	100 000	10 km	okungenani kungaba ngama-1.5ha

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Izikhungo Zomphakathi Zezempilo	✓	•	•	•	•		
Izikhungo Zomphakathi Zezempilo	Zisebenza zibe ngama-CHC uma kunesidingo						

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezempilo KwaZulu-Natali.

IZINTO EZIDINGEKAYO

Ukwengezwa kwendawo yoMtholampilo wama-ARV. Emadolobheni amakhulu kanye namancane, kungenzeka ukuthi Isikhungo Somphakathi Sezempilo esisodwa sibe Nemitholampilo Ehlinzeka Ngosizo Oluyisisekelo eyisishagalombili engaphansi kwaso.

4.1.4. Imitholampilo Ehlinzeka Ngosizo Oluyisisekelo

INCAZELO

Lesi yisikhungo esisebenza ngokugcwele esinezinsiza ezifanele lapho kuhlinzekwa khona ngezinsiza zokunakekelwa kwezempilo okunhlobonhlobo (lapha kungabuye kusetshenziswe nemitholampilo engomahambanendlwana ezindaweni ezinabantu abangaphansi kwezi-5 000. Indawo/umhlaba odingekayo uya ngokwesimo sendawo, ngaleso sizathu-ke akudingidiwe lapha.)

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Imitholampilo Emikhulu	Izindawo eziyisi-9 zokwamukela iziguli kanye namagumbi amabili (2) okubelethisa; le ndawo ingasebenza amahora angama-24 (ibe nemibhede emithathu (3) nama-x-ray, amalabhorethri, ne-physiotherapy.	40 000	59 999	10 km	1.0 Ha
Imitholampilo Ejwayelekile	Izindawo ezinhlanu (5) zokwamukela iziguli kanye negumbi elilodwa (1) lokubelethisa.	20 000	39 999	5 km	0.5 Ha
Imitholampilo Emincane	Izindawo ezi-3 zokwamukela iziguli kanye negumbi elilodwa (1) lokubelethisa.	10 000	19 999	5 km	0.3 Ha

Imitholampilo Eyisisekelo	Izindawo ezi-2 zokwamukela iziguli.	5 000	9 999	5 km	0.2 Ha
Imitholampilo Engomahambanendlwana	Kusetshenzwa ngezikhathi ezithile ngokulingana nenani labantu (isib. usuku olulodwa (1) ngesonto kusizakala abantu abayi-1 000; Indawo/igumbi elilodwa (1) lokwamukela iziguli.	1 000	4 000	5 km	AKUKHO
Ithimba Lezempilo Elihambela Imiphakathi (laba basebenza ezindaweni okunzima ukufinyelela kuzo kanye nemiphakathi/namakhaya esengcupheni yokugula).	Lapha kuhlinzekwa ngokwezidingo zendawo; ithimba liba nabasebenzi bezempilo abayisi-6, umhlengikazi oqeqeshiwe kanye nabanye (umsebenzi ngamunye cishe usiza abantu abayi-1 050);	1 000	Abantu abayizi-7 660 ethimbeni ngalinye	AKUKHO	AKUKHO

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Imibandela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Imitholampilo Emikhulu	**Ngaphezu kokukodwa (1)**	**Ngaphezu kokukodwa (1)**	**Ngaphezu kokukodwa (1)**	**√**	√		
Imitholampilo Ejwayelekile			uma umtholampilo omkhulu usindelwa	uma umtholampilo omkhulu usindelwa	**√**		
Imitholampilo Emincane						**√**	**√**
Imitholampilo Eyisisekelo							uma ungekho umtholampilo ojwayelekile ongasekelwa
Imitholampilo Engomahambanendlwana	uma lungekho olunye uhlobo losizo olungahlinzekwa ebangeni elingama-5 km. Ukusetshenziswa kwezinsiza ezingomahambanendlwana kunomkhawulo ngenxa yezindleko kanye nesilinganiso sezinsiza ezihlinzekwayo						
Ithimba Lezempilo Elihambela Umphakathi	Laba basebenza nanoma yikuphi kuye ngokwesimo kodwa ngokuvamile kuba sezindaweni ezikude uma zingekho ezinye izinhlobo zezinsiza ezihlinzekwayo.						

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezempilo KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIDINGEKAYO

Lapha kufanele kuhlinzekwe ngazo zonke izinsiza ezidingekayo noma kuhlinzekwe ngamanzi amathangi kanye nogesi welanga ngokunjalo nokuthuthwa kwendle

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

a) Uhulumeni uhlinzeke ngemitholampilo ikakhulu ebhekelela abantu abangenazibonelelo (abangenabo ubulungu bezosizo lwezempilo kumbe umshwalense wezempilo), ngaleyo ndlela izinga lezenhlalo-mnotho yendawo kanye nomlando othinta izifo kuba nomthelela edingekeni kwezempilo futhi kungaba nomthelela esilinganisweni somtholampilo. Ngokuvamile lokhu kuhlinzekwa ezindaweni zabahola kancane nokuyilapho kunabantu abaningi abangenazibonelelo. Labo bantu abahola kakhulu noma labo abanomshuwalense wezempilo, bayaye basebenzise odokotela abazimele nabo abahlinzeka ngosizo olufanayo nolomtholampilo.

b) Ezindaweni zamadolobha amakhulu anesiminyaminya sabantu kuhlinzekwa ngemitholampilo emikhulu enganakekela abantu abayizi-100 000 noma ngaphezulu. Ubungako besiza kanye nomthamo womdwebo waso kufanele kwenziwe kuhambisane ngokufanele.

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Isikhungo zezempilo esihlinzeka ngosizo oluyisisekelo singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
   - Umtapo wolwazi;
   - Isikole samabanga aphansi;
   - Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
   - izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
   - ihholo lomphakathi;
   - ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
   - amapaki akuleyo ndawo kanye nawesifunda;
   - ezolimo zasemadolobheni; kanye
   - Nesibhedlela i-L1.

b) Isikhungo zezempilo esihlinzeka ngosizo oluyisisekelo akufanele sihlanganiswe nalezi zindawo:
   - Izindawo zokulahla imfucuza

4.2 Izikhungo Zezokuphepha kanye Nokuvikela

4.2.1 Iziteshi Zamaphoyisa

INCAZELO

Isakhiwo okusebenzela kuso amaphoyisa kanye nabanye abasebenzi be-SAPS ngokunjalo namaphoyisa kaMasipala Omkhulu. Ngokujwayelekile lapha kuba namahhovisi, izitokisi zesikhashana kanye namagumbi emibuzongxoxo, kungaphinda futhi kube nezindawo ezihlala abasebenzi.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bensiza
Iziteshi Zamaphoyisa	Amanani ayizinkomba kuphela -Kuya ngokophenyo lomkhakha othile isib. amazinga obugebengu.	10 000	(Ibanga elihanjwayo kanye namazinga obugebengu kuba yizinto ezimqoka)	Emadolobheni ngama-8km Emakhaya ngama-24km	0.1ha – 1ha
Indawo yabakwa-SAPS/ihhovisi elincane	Le ndawo ingahlinzekwa uma ucwaningo luveza lokho; kubonakala isidingo nanoma esinye isiteshi samaphoyisa siqhele ngama >24km	AKUKHO	AKUKHO	AKUKHO	AKUKHO

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Iziteshi Zamaphoyisa	Kuya ngobungako bendawo ebese kuba yisiteshi esisodwa (1) edolobheni ngalinye ngokususela enanini labantu. Kuya ngesimo						
Indawo yabakwa-SAPS/ihhovisi elincane	Kuya ngokwesidingo uma indawo iqhele ngokungaphezu kwama-24km ukusuka esiteshini. Kuncike kakhulu ekubonakaleni kwesidingo kanye nasezibalweni zobugebengu						

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UPhiko Lwezamaphoyisa eNingizimu Afrika

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

Ukuze kube ngcono ukusebenza kwamaphoyisa ngokunjalo nesikhathi aphendula ngaso, kufanele kube ukuthi kuba nesiteshi esisodwa esibhekele abantu abayizi-30 000- 60 000. Izilinganiso zamanje zicishe zihambisane no-1:60 000 owahlongozwa ngo-Behrens no-Watson kanye nabanye (kowe-1996). Izinkambiso zamanje zibonisa ukwehluka okukhulu maqondana nokuthi ibanga yilo elibalulekile ngokunjalo nobungako besiteshi kanye nokulinganiswa

kwabasebenzi bahambisane nobunjalo bendawo. Ukujutshwa kwabasebenzi kufanele kwandiswe njengoba sezikhona nezinsiza kumbe kulinganiswe namazinga obugebengu.

IZIMO ZENDAWO

Umphakathi kufanele ufinyelele kalula ezindaweni zosizo. Indawo yosizo uma iqhele ngama-24km emphakathini, kumele kusungulwe Indawo Yokuxhumana nabe-SAPS; nakuba le ndawo isetshenziselwa ukubika ubugebengu kuphela futhi inezinsiza ezilinganisiwe.

Ezindaweni zasemakhaya, izindawo zokuhlala eziningi ziqhelelene neziteshi zaphoyisa ngokungaphezu kwama-24km, kodwa ngenxa yezinga eliphansi lezigameko zobugebengu asikho kangako isidingo kuvalwe lesi sikhala. Kufanele kwenziwe ucwaningo ngaphambi kokusungulwa kweziteshi.

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Isiteshi samaphoyisa singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
   - Amangcwaba;
   - Iziteshi Zezicishamlilo; kanye
   - Nomtholampilo kumbe isibhedlela

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI

- Behrens, R. & Watson, V. 1996. Making urban places: Principles and guidelines for layout planning. Cape Town: UCT Press.
- Green, CA. & Argue, TC. 2012. CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-560 (Reprinted 2015)
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4.2.2 Iziteshi Zezicishamlilo

INCAZELO

Isakhiwo kanye/noma igceke lokugcina izinsiza zokusebenza ekucishweni kwemililo (izimoto nezinye izinsiza zokusebenza), nokuyilapho abacishimlilo besebenzela khona ngokunjalo nezindawo zokulala ezimbalwa kanye nezindawo zokusebenza njengamagumbi okuhlangana, ishabhu, izindawo zokuqeqeshela, indawo yokuzivocavoca, nokunye.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Isilinganiso Sesikhathi Sokuphendula ngokwe-SANS10090	Ubungako Besiza
Iziteshi Zezicishamlilo	Kuyinto ebaluleke kakhulu ukukwazi ukufinyelela esiteshini nasendaweni	60 000	100 000	Izikhathi zokuphendula zincike	Isiteshi esingama-0.3ha

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Isilinganiso Sesikhathi Sokuphendula ngokwe-SANS10090	Ubungako Besiza
	yezokucishwa komlilo. Izinga lentuthuko kanye nohlobo lwezimboni/lwezinhlaka zezohwebo ezikhona endaweni kunomthelela omkhulu ekuhlinzekweni kwezinsiza. Kunconywa ukuthi kusungulwe Ibalazwe Lokuqapha Izingozi Zomlilo.			ekuhlukanisweni kwezimo zobungozi ekusetshenzisweni komhlaba nokuyikho okubhekwa kakhulu uma kubekwa iziteshi zokucishwa komlilo. Bheka Ithebula elingezansi	edolobheni elincane kanye nesingama-1.2ha enhloko-hhovisi-yesifunda.
Amathimba Adidiyele Amavolontiya Ezimo Eziphuthumayo	Lokhu kungumsebenzi kaMasipala Wendawo. Uma zingekho izinsiza ezisemthethweni ezihlinzekwayo, kumele kusetshenziswe amavolontiya ngokulawulwa ngabaphathi bamasipala wendawo ngokuqonda umsebenzi; ezindaweni ezingaminyana kakhulu kuyaye kwehluke ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza zokucisha umlilo kunalezo zindawo ezinabantu abaningi kakhulu. Isibonelo nje, ukuhlinzeka ngamaveni anamaphampu kanye namavolontiya etoho esikhundleni seziteshi zezicishamlilo, kanye nokubheka izimo endaweni ethile engenakho ukuminyana okukhulu nokuyikho okulawula ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza hhayi izinhlelo ezibekiwe.				

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Izikhungo kufanele zibe sendaweni okuzofinyeleleka kuyo futhi kuphendulwe ngesikhathi ngokokuhlukana kwezindawo njengoba kukhonjisiwe ngezansi. Isikhathi sokuphendula esikhonjiswe ngezansi sibandakanya isikhathi sokuhlaba umkhosi esiyimizuzu emithathu (3) kanye nesikhathi sokuya kuleso sigameko.

Risk categories and their response times

Risk category	Broad land use / development type	Required response time
A – High	CBD; extensive commercial and industry	Within 8 minutes
B – Moderate	Limited CBD; smaller commercial or industry	Within 10 minutes
C – Low	Residential (of conventional type)	Within 13 minutes
D – Rural	Vegetation and limited buildings in remote areas	Within 23 minutes
E – Special	Various, including noxious industries, squatter areas, large shopping centres	Must be reached within time associated withi development type, but are generally high risk – thus 8 minutes

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMasipala Wendawo / Wesifunda
- Izinsiza Zomphakathi kanye Nezimo Eziphuthumayo
- UMnyango Wezokubusa Ngokubambisana kanye Nezindaba Zomdabu

IZIMO ZENDAWO

Ukufinyelela kahle emizileni emikhulu yezokuthutha - ngaphandle kwesiminyaminya sezimoto ukuze kuphendulwe ngokushesha, isib. endaweni engaphandle kwaleyo eyisizinda kodwa ekudebuduze. Kudingeka ukuba zibe seduze izinsiza (ugesi, amanzi, ukuthuthwa kukadoti, nokunye). Kudingeka futhi ukuba zibe seduze nezindawo ezinezinye izinsiza ezifana namaPhoyisa kanye Nezithuthi Zeziguli.

Kuyizindleko ukwakha iziteshi zezicishamlilo kanye nezinsiza, kanti izinga lokusha kwemililo emakhaya lenza kucishe kube nzima ukuthola iziteshi ukuze zizilungiselele kayo yonke imililo eyenzeka emakhaya, ikakhulukazi ezakhiweni eziyimikhukhu. Uhlelo oluvamile lokucima umlilo lulungele izindawo zasemadolobheni ezinabantu abaningi kanye nengxenye enkulu yezimboni. Emhlabeni jikelele, umsebenzi wamavolontiya uya ngokuya wanda ikakhulu ezindaweni zasemakhaya kanye nakulezo ezingenazo izakhiwo eziningi. Lokhu kungumsebenzi kamasipala wesifunda. Omasipala kumele babambe iqhaza elikhulu ekudidiyeleni izinhlelo zokulwa nemililo kanye nasekuzengameleni.

IZINTO EZIDINGEKA ESAKHIWENI SEZICISHAMLILO

Isakhiwo kumele sibe sendaweni eqondile kumbe endaweni engadingi ukulungiswa kakhulu uma kwakhiwa kuyo, isib. ukugcwalisa ingemuva lendawo, ukuqondisa indawo.
Kudingeka ukuthi kube nendlela eqondile yokufinyelela emizileni emikhulu.

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Isiteshi sezicishamlilo singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
    - amangcwaba;
    - uhlobo lwesibhedlela i-L1;
    - isiteshi sama-ambulensi; kanye
    - nesiteshi samaphoyisa

4.2.3 Amajele kanye Nezindawo Zezokuphepha

INCAZELO

Izindawo zokuvalelwa kanye nokutokiswa kwezigebengu neziboshwa ezisalinde ukuqulwa kwamacala.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Amajele kanye Nezindawo Zezokuphepha	AKUKHO Kuncike kakhulu emlandweni yobugebengu	AKUKHO Kuncike kakhulu emlandweni yobugebengu	Kubalulekile ukuthi le ndawo isondelane nezinkantolo	2 ha - 5 ha kuye ngesidingo

	emphakathini kanye nokusebenza kohlelo lwezobulungiswa	emphakathini kanye nokusebenza kohlelo lwezobulungiswa	ukwenzela iziboshwa ezisalinde ukuqulwa kwamacala	

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Amajele kanye Nezindawo Zezokuphepha	•	•	•	**Lokhu kwenzeka ngokususela ezidingweni ezihambisana nesimo**			

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezokuxhunyaniswa Komphakathi kanye Nokuphepha
- UMnyango Wezokuhlunyeleliswa Kwezimilo
- UMnyango Wezobulungiswa
- UMnyango Wezemisebenzi Yomphakathi

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

Ukuhlela kwenziwa nguhulumeni kuzwelonke kanye nasesifundazweni. Sincane isidingo sokuzifaka ngesikhathi kusahlelwa - lezi zikhungo zakhiwa ngokubona isidingo kanye nangokombiko owenziwe kodwa kudingeka ukuba zakhiwe futhi uma kunezicelo ezenziwe.

IZIMO ZENDAWO

Ngokuvamile izakhiwo zamajele zakhiwea endaweni enkulu evulekile neqhelile ngenxa yokucabangela ukuthi amajele akumele asondelane nezindawo zomphakathi noma ezindaweni okuhlalwa kuzo umphakathi. Lezi zikhungo zingakhiwa endaweni eziqhelile inqobo nje uma kunomgwaqo oqondile wokufinyelela ezinkantolo.

4.3 Izikhungo Zezemfundo

4.3.1 Imitapo Yolwazi

INCAZELO

Imitapo yolwazi yomphakathi ihlinzeka ngezinsizakusebenza kanye nezinsi ezahlukene zemithombo yezezindaba ukuze kuhlangabezwane nezidingo zezemfundo yomphakathi wonkana, ulwazi kanye nokuzithuthukisa komuntu siqu. Ngokujwayelekile lapha kugcinwa izincwadi zezinganekwane kanye nemibhalo engamaqiniso nokutholakala ngokubolekwa kanye nezingabolekisi kuphinde futhi kube nezinsiza ezifana nezindawo zokufunda, amagumbi okuhlangana, kanye namakhompyutha ane-internet asetshenziswa ngumphakathi.

Ezindaweni ezigqagqene ezidinga lezi zinsiza kumbe uma kwengezwa izinsiza ezikhona kuyaye kusetshenziswe imitapo yolwazi engomahambanendlwana kanye neyiziqukathi uma kunesidingo. Indawo/umhlaba walezi zinsiza kuyinto engakhethile kangakho futhi lezi zinsiza kufanele zibe yingxenye yezinye izinsiza ezifana nezikole noma amahholo omphakathi kanti-ke indawo yalokhu yona ayicacisiwe. Imitapo yolwazi yesikole ingasetshenziselwa nokwelekelela umphakathi.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Umtapo Wolwazi Wesifunda Wezincwadi Ezingabolekisi	Lapha kugcinwa iqoqo lezincwadi ezingabolekisi. Lokhu kwenzeka ikakhulu emadolobheni amakhulu kuphela	200 000	450 000	50	.56ha
Umtapo Wolwazi Wesifunda	Lesi yisikhungo esikhulu kakhulu esigcina amaqoqo ahlukene ezinsizalwazi zomphakathi.	150 000	200 000	15km	.56ha
Umtapo Wolwazi Oyigatsha	Lesi yisikhungo esikhulu esihlinzeka umphakathi omningi. Imitapo yolwazi yomphakathi ihlinzeka ngezinsizakusebenza kanye nezinsi ezahlukene zemithombo yezezindaba ukuze kuhlangabezwane nezidingo zezemfundo yomphakathi wonkana, ulwazi kanye nokuzithuthukisa komuntu siqu.	50 000	150 000	10 km	0.1 Ha – 0.2 Ha
Umtapo Wolwazi Womphakathi Oyisisekelo	Imitapo yolwazi yomphakathi emincane ihlinzeka ngezinsizakusebenza kanye nezinsi ezahlukene zemithombo yezezindaba ukuze kuhlangabezwane nezidingo zezemfundo yomphakathi wonkana, ulwazi kanye nokuzithuthukisa komuntu siqu.	5 000	24 999	Kuba ngama-5 km, uma ungekho uMtapo Wolwazi Oyigatsha endaweni engama-10km	0.05 Ha – 0.1 Ha
Umtapo Wolwazi Oyikhonteyna	Le mitapo yolwazi ingasetshenziswa ezindaweni ezigqagqene ezidinga lezi zinsiza kumbe uma kwengezwa izinsiza ezikhona uma kunesidingo.	2 750	3 799	5 km Lokhu kwenziwa uma ungekho uMtapo Wolwazi	0.03 Ha – 0.05 Ha

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
				Oyigatsha endaweni engama-10km	
Uphiko Lwezincwadi Zomphakathi	Imitapo yolwazi engomahambanendlwana/uphiko lwezincwadi zomphakathi kusetshenziswa ezindaweni ezigqagqene ezidinga lezi zinsiza kumbe uma kwengezwa izinsiza ezikhona uma kunesidingo.	1 750	2 749	5 km Lokhu kwenziwa uma ungekho uMtapo Wolwazi Oyigatsha endaweni engama-10km noma engenawo umtapo wolwazi Oyikhonteyna.	AKUKHO

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikh Ezincane
Umtapo Wolwazi Wesifunda Wezincwadi Ezingabolekisi	✓	✓					
Umtapo Wolwazi Wesifunda	✓	✓	✓				
Umtapo Wolwazi Oyigatsha	✓	✓	✓	**Uma indawo inabantu abayizi-5 000 kepha iqhelelene nezinsiza ngama-10km**	**Uma indawo inabantu abayizi-5 000 kepha iqhelelene nezinsiza ngama-10km**		
Umtapo Wolwazi Womphakathi Oyisisekelo			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓ **Lokhu kuhlinz uma ab bengap kwama 000 beqhel nezinsiz ngama-**

Umtapo Wolwazi Oyikhonteyna	Lokhu kuhlinzekwa uma zingekho ezinye izinsiza ezingatholakala
Uphiko Lwezincwadi Zomphakathi	Lokhu kuhlinzekwa kunanoma iyiphi indawo eqhelelene nomtapo wolwazi ngama-10km.Njengoba kufanele.

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezemidlalo kanye Namasiko KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

Kunconywa ukuthi abantu abahlinzekwa nguMtapo Wolwazi Oyigatsha akube ukuthi abeqile kuma-70 000. Imitapo Yolwazi Yezifunda Emikhulu ingakwazi ukunakekela abantu abangama-200 000, ngakho-ke kudingeka ukuba kuhlinzekwe ngomtapo owodwa kumbe emibili kumasipala ngamunye.
Imitapo yolwazi emikhulu nenezincwadi eziningi yona ingakwazi ukunakekela abantu abangama-400 000 ebese idinga indawo engama-0.56 Ha futhi ifanele ukuhlinzeka Emadolobheni Amakhulu, Ezikhungweni Zezifunda Ezinkulu kanye/noma Emadolobheni anamaNyuvesi kuphela.

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Umtapo wolwazi ungahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ipaki yendawo;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi; kanye
- nesikhungo sezokucobelelana ngolwazi.

b) Umtapo wolwazi akufanele ungahlanganiswe nalezi zikhungo:
- Isiteshi sama-ambulensi
- Iziteshi Zezicishamlilo
- indawo enomsindo

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI

- Umnyango Wezemidlalo kanye Namasiko KwaZulu-Natali, kuNcwaba wezi-2007, Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza – Isigaba 3 kwezintantu (3)

4.3.2	Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu

INCAZELO

Izikole zikahulumeni kanye nezizimele ezifundisa: Ibanga 8 - 12 (abaneminyaka 13 -17)

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga u Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Ngokwesilinganiso ama-10% abantu kuba yizingane ezihamba isikole samabanga aphezulu kodwa lokhu kungahluka kwezinye izindawo kuye ngezenhlalo-mnotho okungaba ngumholo abantu kanti lokhu kufanele kuqinisekiswe. Umthamo wesikole nawo kungadingeka ukuba ulungiswe ngokususela ngaphansi kwenqubomgomo yokufundisa/yolimi lwesikole kanye nomlando wolimi olukhulunywa kakhulu ngabantu abatholakala kuleyo ndawo. (Ubungako besiza kungenzeka sincishiswe ngokubonisana noMnyango wezeMfundo KwaZulu-Natali kodwa kwenziwe ngokuthi indawo iklanywe kahle, ilungiswe isimo sayo futhi kuqokwe nendawo yezinkundla zezemidlalo. Ubungako besiza kumele bengezwe ukuze kube nendawo enkulu yezinkundla zezemidlalo ebese indawo incishiswa ezikoleni ezisemadolobheni ezingenazo izinkundla zezemidlalo).					
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezinkulu Kakhulu	Isikole samabanga aphezulu esikhulu kuhloswe ngaso ukuhlinzeka ngemfundo ezindaweni ezinabantu abaningi kanye nokugwema izindleko. Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	Izi-10 000 (abafundi ababhalisile abayi-1000)	Izi-14 000 (abafundi ababhalisile abayi-1400)	5 km	4.8 ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama-0.9ha futhi lokhu kungahlangene nokwabelana ngezinkundla zemidlalo nomphakathi).
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezinkulu	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	Izi-6 000 (abafundi ababhalisile abangama-601)	Izi-10 000 (abafundi ababhalisile abayi-1 000)	5 km	4 ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama-0.9ha futhi lokhu kungahlangene nokwabelana ngezinkundla zemidlalo nomphakathi).
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu –	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	Izi-4 000 (abafundi ababhalisile	Izi-5 999 (abafundi ababhalisile	5 km	3.2 ha (okuhlanganisa

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga u Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Eziphakathi Nendawo		abangama-401)	abangama-600)		nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama-0.9ha futhi lokhu kungahlangene nokwabelana ngezinkundla zemidlalo nomphakathi).
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezincane	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	Izi-2 000 (abafundi ababhalisile abangama-200)	Izi-3 999 (abafundi ababhalisilea bangama-400)	5 km	2.6 ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama-0.9ha futhi lokhu kungahlangene nokwabelana ngezinkundla zemidlalo nomphakathi).

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezinkulu Kakhulu	✓	✓	✓				
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezinkulu	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu – Eziphakathi Nendawo	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Izikole Zamabanga Aphezulu - Ezincane				✓	✓	✓	✓

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIDINGEKAYO

a) UMnyango Wezemfundo Eyisisekelo Kuzwelonke (i-DBE) kumele ukhiphe imvume egunyaza isilinganiso sendawo uma leyo ndawo incane kunezilinganiso esilindelekile. Isethulo salokhu kufanele sesekelwe ngombhalo wezinhlelo zokuklanywa kwendawo okhombisa ukuthi nakuba indawo incane kunesilinganiso sabe-DBE kodwa leyo ndawo isahambisana nezinto ezidingekayo ezibekiwe.

b) Awukho umehluko okhona ezingeni lokuhlinzekwa kwezindawo eziminyene kanye nezingaminyene, nakuba yehlukile imiyalelo yokuhlelwa kwendawo, ikakhulu ezindaweni ezimaphakathi nedolobha exegiselwe izinto ezidingekayo ekuhlelweni komhlaba. Izikole eziwuhlobo oluncane zilungele ukwakhiwa ezindaweni ezinesibalo esincane sabancane.

c) Kuphakanyiswa ukuthi indawo ethile esendaweni yesikole ibekwe eceleni ukuze isetshenziswe yisikole kumbe ngumphakathi ukutshala kuyo; okungenani le ndawo ingaba ngama-0.3m2 kumfundi ngamunye noma ngabe isesikoleni samabanga aphansi kumbe aphezulu (uMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali kuNhlolanja wezi-2009).

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Kuya ngokwanda ukuthi izikole kanye nomphakathi babelane ngezinsiza ezifana nezinkundla zemidlalo, amahholo kanye nokunye, kodwa lokhu kumele kugunyazwe yilabo ababambiqhaza abathintekayo okuhlanganisa neSigungu Esengamele Isikole. Isikole kufanele sibe okungenani nendawo (engama-0.9ha) yenkundla yebhola likanobhutshuzwayo noma yebhola lombhoxo kanye nesikhala sebhola lomnqakiswano noma i-volleyball, ngaphandle uma leso sikole sabelana ngezinsiza zezemidlalo nomphakathi (ngokuhlinzekwa ngumasipala). Ukuze kusebenzeke kahle, le ndawo kufanele iphindwe kabili.

b) Isikole samabanga aphezulu singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:
- umtapo wolwazi;
- isikole samabanga aphansi;
- esinye isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- izinkundla zezemidlalo
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo;

- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda;
- amadamu okubhukuda;
- ezolimo zasemadolobheni;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi; kanye
- nesikhungo sezokucobelelana ngolwazi.

c) Isikole samabanga aphezulu AKUFANELE singahlanganiswe nalezi zikhungo:

- Indawo yokuphuzela utshwala;
- Indawo yokudayisa utshwala;
- Indawo yokugembula;
- Izibhedlela kanye Nemitholampilo enamagumbi ezezimo eziphuthumayo;
- Isiteshi sama-ambulensi;
- Iziteshi Zezicishmlilo;
- Iziteshi Zamaphoyisa; kanye
- Nendawo enomsindo

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

a) Uma kuhlanganiswa bonke abantu, balinganiselwa cishe kuma-8% kuphela abantu okungenzeka babe seminyakeni yokuhamba izikole zamabanga aphezulu; ngakho-ke inani labantu abayizi-12 500 kulindeleke ukuba libe nesikole esisodwa esikhulu samabanga aphezulu kanti inani labantu abayizi-2 500 bona bangahlinzekwa ngesikole esincane samabanga aphezulu. Ubukhulu besikole kufanele buye ngenani lezingane ezifundayo endaweni. Isimo senhlalo-mnotho kungenzeka sibe nomthelela othile kulokhu. Imali eyinzuzo endaweni ingaba nomthelela ekusebenzisaneni phakathi kwezikole zikahulumeni kanye nezizimele.

b) UMnyango uphinda futhi uhlinzeke ngomhlahlandlela mayelana nobungako bezindawo ezidingeka kumfundi ngamunye ofunda ngokugcwele (FTE) maqondana nezindawo zezikole ezahlukahlukene kanye neziza jikelele.

UKUMINYANA KWABABANTU KANYE NOKUTHUTHUKISWA KWENDAWO

a) Ukuminyana kwezindawo zokuhlala kuyinto enomthelela ekuhlinzekeni umphakathi ngezinsiza okufinyelelekayo kuzo. Leli thebula elilandelayo lihlinzeka ngamazinga abonisa amanani okuminyana kanye nebanga elihanjwayo lokufinyelela esikoleni samabanga aphezulu esinabafundi abayi-1 000 emphakathini onabantu abayizi-12 500 (ngokujwayelekile isibalo sabafundi basesikoleni samabanga aphezulu siphakathi kwama-8-10% esamba sabantu kanye namanani emizi okungaba ukuthi kunabantu abane (4) umuzi ngamunye).

Ukuminyana okujwayelekile endaweni yokuhlala* nokudingeka njengesilinganiso sebanga elihanjwa ngabafundi abayi-1 000 ukuze bafinyelele esikoleni samabanga aphezulu

Abantu ngehektha ngalinye/ Izindlu zokuhlala ngehektha ngalinye	*Ibanga (km)*
125 ppha / 31 du	0.5
31 ppha / 7-8 du	1.0
13 ppha/ 3-4 du	1.5

b) Abantu abayizi-12 500 bangahlinzekwa ngesikole esisodwa esikhulu samabanga aphezulu kanti abantu abangabodwana abangaba ngu-2 500 bona bangahlinzekwa ngesikole esincane samabanga aphezulu (kodwa lokhu akulungile ngoba kuyaye kwenze ukuthi isikole sihlinzeke ngezifundo ezimbalwa kumbe umkhawulo ezilimini ongazikhetha). Njengamanje kunesibalo esithize sabashiya isikole / 'abalaxaza isikole' nokulinganiselwa ku-30% wabafundi abaneminyaka eyi-16-18 KwaZulu-Natali. Uma indawo isizuze inani elikhulu labafundayo abakule minyaka, kufanele kwandiswe futhi kuphathwe kahle izikole ezikule ndawo zibe ngezeqophelo elifanele ukuze zimelane nabafundi abengeziwe futhi zihambisane nezinkambiso ze-NDoE. (Okwamanje cishe kunabantu abangama-10% abaneminyaka yabafunda esikoleni samabanga aphezulu kodwa ngokwesilinganiso ngama-8% kuphela abantu abafunda isikole ngokwale minyaka).

c) Amazinga okufinyelela ezinsizeni abonisa ukusabalala okuphezulu kanjalo futhi awalingani nokusatshalaliswa kwezinsiza ngenxa yokuminyana kwendawo kanye nomehluko ngokwesimo sezindawo. Ngakho-ke zimbalwa kakhulu izindawo ezinomhlaba ohleleke ngendlela efanayo nokudala ukuthi izinsiza zihlinzekwe ngokufanayo. Ngaphezu kwalokho, amazinga okufinyelela ezinsizeni awanakwenza maqondana nokuzikhethela kwekhasimende ngokwezikole okufundwe kuzo. Ziningi-ke izimo ezingaphazamisa lokhu nezihlanganisa, uhlelo olusetshenziswayo lokufunda nolimi lokufundisa, izinga lemfundo nezinsiza, uhlelo lwezemidlalo nendlela yokwenza, ezokuthutha kanye nezindleko zazo, nokwanda kwezinga lezinto zokuhamba okuholela ekutheni abantu bakhethe ukusebenzisa izinsiza ezingaphandle kwendawo abahlala kuyo. Lapho izikole zabiwa ngokulinganayo uma kuqhathaniswa nokusabalala kwabantu, ukuthi abantu bakhetha ukufunda ezikoleni ezingekho eduzane nendawo abahlala kuyo akusho ukuthi kumele kuguqulwe amazinga okuhlinzeka; kepha kushintsha indlela okusetshenzwa ngayo kuphela.

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI

- Umnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali, ngaphansi Kwezinkambiso Zokuhlelwa Kwendawo kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza Ezikoleni Zikahulumeni, Isibuyekezo 4, kuNhlolanja wezi-2009.
- Green, CA & Argue, TC. 2012 (Revised 2015) CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-5603-4. http://www.csir.co.za/Built_environment/pdfs/CSIR_Guidelines.pdf

- The Neighbourhood Planning And Design Guide (Red Book) 2019: Creating Sustainable Human Settlements https://www.csir.co.za/neighbourhood-planning-and-design-guide-red-book
- IGazethi kaHulumeni, yamhla zingama-21 kuLwezi wezi-2008, Isaziso 1439 kowezi-2008, UMthetho uNo. 84 kowe-1996 Wezezikole eNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi koMnyango Wezemfundo, Unxusa ukuba kuphawulwe ngokwezilinganiso zamazinga okusebenza amisiwe maqondana nengqalasizinda yezikole.

4.3.3 Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi

INCAZELO

Izikole zikahulumeni kanye nezizimele ezifundisa lawa: mabanga R – 7 (kusuka eminyakeni 5-12 ubudala). Nakuba kungakaphoqelekile kunconywa kakhulu ukuthi Ibanga R lifundiswe kuzo zonke izikole zikahulumeni kanye nezizimele kumbe izikole ezizimele ezibhaliswe ngaphansi kwe-ECD.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
Ngokwesilinganiso ama-14% abantu kuba yizingane ezihamba isikole samabanga aphansi kodwa lokhu kungahluka kwezinye izindawo kuye ngezenhlalo-mnotho kanti lokhu kufanele kuqinisekiswe. Umthamo wesikole nawo kungadingeka ukuba ulungiswe ngokususela ngaphansi kwenqubomgomo yokufundisa/yolimi lwesikole kanye nomlando wolimi olukhulunywa kakhulu ngabantu abatholakala kuleyo ndawo.					
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezinkulu Kakhulu	Isikole samabanga aphansi esikhulu kuhloswe ngaso ukuhlinzeka ngemfundo ezindaweni ezinabantu abaningi kanye nokugwema izindleko. Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	6 600 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-930)	Ama-10 000 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abayi-1 280)	5 km	Isibalo Esiphansi 43.5ha-6.2ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama- 0.9ha); Ukwandiswa kwendawo yezinkundla zesikole
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezinkulu Ezinebanga R	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	4 400 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-621)	6 600 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-930)	5 km	Isibalo Esiphansi 3.5ha-6.2ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama- 0.9ha); Ukwandiswa kwendawo yezinye izinkundla zesikole
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezingenkulu Ezinebanga R	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	2 200 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-311)	4 399 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-620)	5 km	2.8 ha kuya ku-4.4ha. (kwamukeleke u-1.4ha uma izinkundla zemidlalo zibuye zisetshenziswe nawumphakathi). Izikole ezimbili zamabanga aphansi, isikole ngasinye sine-

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Besiza
					1.4ha ebese kwabelwana ngenkundla yezemidlalo engu-2.0ha – 4.8ha
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezincane Ezinebanga R	Izibalo zabafundi yizona ezibalulekile	1 000 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-135)	2 199 (ukubhaliswa kwabafundi abangama-310)	5 km	Isibalo Esiphansi 1.9-3.2ha (okuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo endaweni engama- 0.9ha); Ukwandiswa kwendawo yezinye izinkundla zesikole

IMIBANDELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Zedolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezinkulu Kakhulu Ezinebanga R	✓	✓	✓				
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezinkulu Ezinebanga R	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi – Eziphakathi Nendawo Ezinebanga R	✓	✓	✓	✓	•	•	•
Izikole Zamabanga Aphansi - Ezincane Ezinebanga R			✓	✓	•	•	•

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAQONDENE

- UMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali

IZINTO EZIMAQONDANA NEZILINGANISO

a) Isilinganiso sendawo kufanele silungiswe kahle, indawo ibe sesimweni esikahle kuphinde futhi kuklanywe nendawo yezinkundla zezemidlalo. Isilinganiso sendawo kumele sengezwe ukuze kube nendawo enkulu yezinkundla zezemidlalo.

b) Kungenzeka ukuthi izindawo zingabi yileso silinganiso esincane esifanele kanye nesibekiwe kepha lokhu kufanele kwenzeke ngokwemvume ekhishwe nguMnyango Wezemfundo Kuzwelonke. Isethulo salokhu kufanele sesekelwe ngombhalo wezinhlelo zokuklanywa kwendawo okhombisa ukuthi nakuba indawo incane kunesilinganiso soMnyango Wezemfundo kodwa leyo ndawo isahambisana nezinto ezidingekayo.

c) Awukho umehluko okhona ezingeni lokuhlinzekwa kwezindawo eziminyene kanye nezingaminyene, nakuba yehlukile imiyalelo yokuhlelwa kwendawo njengoba izikole ezincane kuba yizona ezisezindaweni ezingaminyene kakhulu.

d) Kuphakanyiswa ukuthi indawo ethile esendaweni yesikole isale eceleni ukuze isetshenziswe yisikole kumbe ngumphakathi ukuze kutshalwe kuyo; okungenani le ndawo ingaba ngama-0.3m2 kumfundi ngamunye noma ngabe isesikoleni samabanga aphansi kumbe aphezulu (uMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali kuNhlolanja wezi-2009).

UKWABELANA NGEZIKHUNGO KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWAZO

a) Kuya ngokwanda ukuthi izikole kanye nomphakathi babelane izinsiza ezifana nezinkundla zemidlalo, amahholo kanye nokunye, kodwa lokhu kumele kwenzeke ngokuthi kube nohlelo oluthile lwendlela yokuphatha futhi kugunyazwe yiSigungu Esengamele Isikole. Isikole kufanele sibe okungenani nendawo (engama-0.9ha) yenkundla yebhola likanobhutshuzwayo noma yebhola lombhoxo kanye nesikhala sebhola lomnqakiswano noma i-volleyball, ngaphandle uma leso sikole sabelana ngezinsiza zezemidlalo nomphakathi kumbe nesinye isikole (ngokuhlinzekwa ngumasipala). Ukuze kusebenzeke kahle, le ndawo kufanele iphindwe kabili. UMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali ukweseka kakhulu ukwabelana ngezinkundla zemidlalo phakathi kwezikole kanye nomphakathi kanti-ke lokhu kudinga uhlelo uluthile lokukwengamela kahle. Isikole ngasinye kufanele sibe nezinkundla zemidlalo ezimbili.

b) Akuvumelekile ukuba umphakathi ube nezikole zamabanga aphansi kanye nezamabanga aphezulu ezindaweni ezisondelene kakhulu.

c) Isikole samabanga aphansi singahlanganiswa nalezi zikhungo:

- umtapo wolwazi;
- esinye isikole samabanga aphansi;
- isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo;
- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda;

- amadamu akubhukuda;
- ezolimo zasemadolobheni;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi; kanye
- nesikhungo sezokucobelelana ngolwazi.

c) Isikole samabanga aphansi akufanele singahlanganiswe nalezi zikhungo:

- Indawo yokuphuzela utshwala;
- Iziteshi Zamaphoyisa;
- Indawo yokudayisa utshwala;
- Indawo yokugembula;
- Izibhedlela kanye Nemitholampilo enamagumbi ezezimo eziphuthumayo;
- Isiteshi sama-ambulensi;
- Iziteshi Zezicishamlilo; kanye
- Nendawo enomsindo

IZINTO EZIDINGEKAYO

a) Uma kuhlanganiswa bonke abantu, balinganiselwa cishe kuma-14% kuphela abantu okungenzeka babe seminyakeni yokuhamba izikole zamabanga aphansi; ngakho-ke isikole samabanga aphansi esikhulu esingaba nabafundi abangama-960 kulindeleke ukuba sibe sendaweni enenani labantu abayizi-7 000, kanti abantu abayizi-4 000 kuya ku-4 500 bona bangaba nesikole esinabafundi abangama-600.

b) Isibalo esamukelekile sabangabhalisa esikoleni samabanga aphansi kumasipala weTheku kungaba ngabafundi abangama-900.

c) UMnyango uphinda futhi uhlinzeke ngeziqondiso mayelana nobungako bezindawo ezidingeka kumfundi ngamunye ofunda ngokugcwele (FTE) ezindaweni ezahlukene zesikole kanye nesendaweni jikelele.

UKUMINYANA KWABANTU KANYE NOKUTHUTHUKISWA KWENDAWO

Ukuminyana kwezindawo zokuhlala kuyinto enomthelela ekuhlinzekeni umphakathi ngezinsiza okufinyelelekayo kuzo. Leli thebula elilandelayo lihlinzeka ngamazinga abonisa amanani okuminyana kanye nebanga elihanjwayo lokufinyelela esikoleni samabanga aphansi esinabafundi abangama-960 emphakathini onabantu abayizi-7 000 (ngokujwayelekile isibalo sabafundi basesikoleni samabanga aphansi singama-14% esamba sabantu kanye namanani emizi okungaba ukuthi kunabantu abane (4) umuzi ngamunye).

Ukuminyana okujwayelekile endaweni yokuhlala* nokudingeka njengesilinganiso sebanga elihanjwa ngabafundi abayi-1 000 ukuze bafinyelele esikoleni samabanga aphezulu	
Abantu endaweni eyihektha/ Izindlu zokuhlala endaweni eyihektha	***Ibanga (km)***
125 ppha / 31 du	0.5
31 ppha / 7-8 du	1.0
13 ppha/ 3-4 du	1.5

d) Abantu abayizi-12 500 bangahlinzekwa ngesikole esisodwa esikhulu samabanga aphezulu kanti abantu abangabodwana abangaba yizi-2 500 bona bangahlinzekwa ngesikole esincane samabanga aphezulu (kodwa lokhu akulungile ngoba kuyaye kwenze ukuthi isikole sihlinzeke ngezifundo ezimbalwa kumbe sibe nomkhawulo ezilimini okungakhethwa kuzo). Njengamanje kunesibalo esithize sabashiya isikole / 'abalaxaza isikole' esilinganiselwa kuma-30% wabafundi abaneminyaka eyi-16-18 KwaZulu-Natali. Uma indawo isizuze inani elikhulu labafundayo abakule minyaka, kufanele kwandiswe futhi kuphathwe kahle izikole ezikule ndawo zibe ngezeqophelo elifanele ukuze zimelane nabafundi abengeziwe futhi zihambisane nezinkambiso ze-NDoE. (Okwamanje cishe kunabantu abangama-10% abaneminyaka yabafunda esikoleni samabanga aphezulu kodwa ngokwesilinganiso ngama-8% kuphela abantu abafunda isikole ngokwale minyaka).

e) Amazinga okufinyelela ezinsizeni abonisa ukusabalala okuphezulu kanjalo futhi awalingani nokusatshalaliswa kwezinsiza ngenxa yokuminyana kwendawo kanye nomehluko ngokwesimo sezindawo. Ngakho-ke zimbalwa kakhulu izindawo ezinomhlaba ohleleke ngendlela efanayo nokudala ukuthi izinsiza zihlinzekwe ngokufanayo. Ngaphezu kwalokho, amazinga okufinyelela ezinsizeni awanakwenza maqondana nokuzikhethela kwekhasimende ngokwezikole okufundwe kuzo. Ziningi-ke izimo ezingaphazamisa lokhu nezihlanganisa, uhlelo olusetshenziswayo lokufunda nolimi lokufundisa, izinga lemfundo nezinsiza, uhlelo lwezemidlalo nendlela yokwenza, ezokuthutha kanye nezindleko zazo, nokwanda kwezinga lezinto zokuhamba okuholela ekutheni abantu bakhethe ukusebenzisa izinsiza ezingaphandle kwendawo abahlala kuyo. Lapho izikole zabiwa ngokulinganayo uma kuqhathaniswa nokusabalala kwabantu, ukuthi abantu bakhetha ukufunda ezikoleni ezingekho eduzane nendawo abahlala kuyo akusho ukuthi kumele kuguqulwe amazinga okuhlinzeka; kepha kushintsha indlela okusetshenzwa ngayo kuphela.

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI

- UMnyango Wezemfundo KwaZulu-Natali, ngaphansi Kwezinkambiso Zokuhlelwa Kwendawo kanye Namazinga Okusebenza Ezikoleni Zikahulumeni, iSishicilelo 4, kuNhlolanja wezi-2009.
- Green, CA & Argue, TC. 2012 (Revised 2015) CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-5603-4. http://www.csir.co.za/Built_environment/pdfs/CSIR_Guidelines.pdf
- The Neighbourhood Planning And Design Guide (Red Book) 2019: Creating Sustainable Human Settlements https://www.csir.co.za/neighbourhood-planning-and-design-guide-red-book
- IGazethi Kahulumeni, yamhla zingama-21 kuLwezi wezi-2008, iSaziso 1439 wezi-2008, soMthetho Obhekele IzikoleeNingizimu Afrika ngaphansi koMnyango Wezemfundo , uMthetho No. 84 we-1996, inxenxa ukuba kupthunyelwe imibono maqondana nezilinganiso zamazinga okusebenza amiselwe ingqalasizinda yezikole.

4.3.4 Izikhungo Zokunakekelwa Kwezingane / Izinkulisa

INCAZELO

Nanoma yisiphi isikhungo esihlinzeka ngohlelo lokunakekelwa kwezingane ezincane ezingaphezu kwesithupha - kufanele sibe nesikhungo sokunakekela izingane, inkulisa, isikole sezingane, indawo yokudlala, unakekelo lwangemuva kokuphuma kwesikole, izindawo zezinsiza, njll.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
ISizinda Sezinsiza ze-ECD Esincane Esimaphakathi Esikhulu	Isikhungo sesimanje esiphelele esihlinzeka ngokunakekelwa kanye nokuthuthukiswa kwezingane ezingaphansi kweminyaka emihlanu (5) ubudala. Lezi zikhungo zihlanganisa izikhungo zokunakekela izingane eziyi-120-400. Lapha kuphinda kuhlinzekwe ngesikhungo sezinsiza zokuhanjelwa komphakathi kanye nezikhungo ezincane ezakhele indawo siphinde futhi sisebenze njengesikhungo sokuqeqesha kanye nokuhlinzeka izinsiza emphakathini maqondana ne-ECD. Lesi sikhungo sezelwe ukweseka ama-ECD ambalwa kanye nezinhlelo ezithile	Esincane ngama-10 000 Esimaphakathi ngama-20 000 Esikhulu ngama-40 000	Kuze kufike kuma-60 000	15km - ama-metro 30km-amadolobha amakhulu namadolobhana 60km ukuze ufinyelele ezindaweni ezinabantu abangaminyene	Cishe ngu-0.1ha
Izikhungo/ Izinkulisa Zezokunakekelwa Kwezingane ezahlukene	Isikhungo se-ECD singahlinzeka ngezinhlelo zokunakekela kanye nokukhuthaza izingane ezineminyaka engaphansi kwemihlanu (5) ngokunjalo nohlelo lwasenkulisa. Lapha kungabandakanywa isikhungo sokunakekela, inkulisa, isikole senkulisa, indawo yokudlala, unakekelo lwangemuva kokuphuma	1 000	3 500	2 km	Iyahlukahluka. Indawo engu-0.02ha ingakwazi ukuhlalisa izingane eziyi-100 (Ayikho indawo ekhethekile edingekayo, ukubhaliswa okudingekayo kanye nemvume

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
	kwesikole kanye neBanga R noma inhlanganisela yanoma yikuphi kulokhu. Le ndawo ingahlalisa phakathi kwezingane ezingama-30-120				yokusebenzisa indawo)

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
ISizinda Sezinsiza ze-ECD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Izikhungo ezincane kakhulu	
Izikhungo Zezokunakekelwa Kwezingane/ Izinkulisa	Zonke izindawo zokuhlala kanye namadolobhana analokho okudingekayo kufanele kwengezelwe izinhlelo zokufinyelela emphakathini kanye nasezindaweni zasemakhaya.						

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- UMnyango Wezemidlalo kanye Namasiko KwaZulu-Natali
- UMnyango Wezemidlalo kanye Namasiko Kuzwelonke
- UMasipala Wendawo
- Izinhlangano Ezingekho Ngaphansi Kukahulumeni (ama-NGO)

UDABA LOBUNINGI BABANTU

Ukudingeka kwezinsiza kuncike kakhulu ezanhlakeni zomphakathi ezikhona futhi kungehluka.

IZIMO ZENDAWO

Ngokwezinto okumele ziqapheleke kubalwa phakathi ukugwema isibalo esihezulu sesiphithiphithi sezimoto kanye nokuziphatha komphakathi okungamukelekile (okungaba sezindaweni zokucima ukoma), Eziteshini Zamaphoyisa kanye nasezikhungweni zosizo lwezokwelapha oluphuthumayo ezisebenza amahora angama-24.

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI

- Mokgalaka, H, Green, CA, Mans, G, Ngidi, M, McKelly, D, Sogoni, Z, & Baloyi, E. 2017. Review of the National ECD and DSD Service Offices Infrastructure Spatial Plan. GWDMS No.267638 TODB. CSIR/BE/SPS/ER/2017/0063/A.

- Green, CA & Argue, TC. 2012 (Revised 2015) CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-5603-4. http://www.csir.co.za/Built_environment/pdfs/CSIR_Guidelines.pdf
- The Neighbourhood Planning And Design Guide (Red Book) 2019): Creating Sustainable Human Settlements https://www.csir.co.za/neighbourhood-planning-and-design-guide-red-book
- Department of Social Development & UNICEF. May 2009. Guidelines for early childhood development services. Accessed at: http://www.info.gov.za/view/DownloadFileAction?id=70066 Accessed on: 12 March 2010

4.4 Imisebenzi Kahulumeni koMasipala kanye Nasemphakathini

4.4.1 Izikhungo Zemisebenzi Yomphakathi / Kahulumeni

INCAZELO

Isizinda esikhona emphakathini lapho kungahlinzekwa khona ngenqwaba yezinsiza zikahulumeni kanye nezinye izinsiza zikamasipala kumbe zomphakathi, isib. uMnyango Wezasekhaya, abakwa-SASSA, eZabasebenzi, uPhiko Lwamaphoyisa, uMnyango Wezempilo kanye noweZobulungiswa kanye/noma amahhovisi okunakekelwa kwamakhasimende kamasipala natholakala ezindaweni zedolobha ezintathu (3) kuya kwezine (4) noma izinsiza zezentuthuko zibe semzileni owodwa omkhulu njengendawo enkulu kahulumeni eneminyango eyahlukene. Lezo Zikhungo Zezisebenzi Kahulumeni (Izindawo Zikahulumeni/ iSizakala / Izikhungo Zezifunda Ezinakho Konke, yiThusong njll.) zenza kube lula ukufinyelela olwazini kanye nasekusizeni umphakathi ngendlela edidiyele. Lokhu kwenza ukuthi kube nezinsiza ezibalulekile ezihlanganisa iminyango kahulumeni eyahlukene nokuyilapho kutholakala khona nezinye izinsiza zomphakathi. Izinsiza ezibalulekile zihlanganisa uMnyango Wezasekhaya, Wezabasebenzi kanye Nowokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi kuphinde futhi kube khona namaHhovisi Ezemisebenzi yakwa-SASSA. Ume lezi zinsiza sezizonke zakha uhlu lwezindawo zezinsiza zikahulumeni wendawo, wesifundazwe kanye nokazwelonke.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
Izinhlaka Ezinkulu Zemisebenzi kaHulumeni wesifundazwe kanye nokazwelonke.	Umkhawulo wesibalo sabantu abangama-300 000 ezindaweni eziminyene.	160 000	300 000	Emadolobheni ngama-15km Esifundeni ngama-25/30km	0.5 ha
Izinhlaka ezimaphakathi zemisebenzi kahulumeni wesifundazwe, nokazwelonke	Kuhlanganisa uMnyango Wezasekhaya, abakwa-SASSA, Wezabasebenzi, Amaphoyisa, Wezempilo kanye Nobulungiswa	40 000	159 999	Emadolobheni ngama-15km Esifundeni ngama-25/30km	0.2 ha
Izinhlaka Ezincane Zemisebenzi kaHulumeni wesifundazwe kanye nokazwelonke.	Indawo esemphakathini lapho kungahlinzekwa khona ngenqwaba yezinsiza zikahulumeni kanye nezinye izinsiza zomphakathi, isib. uMnyango Wezasekhaya,	10 000	19 999	25/30 km	0.05 ha

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
	abakwa-SASSA, Ezabasebenzi, uPhiko Lwamaphoyisa, uMnyango Wezempilo kanye noweZobulungiswa.				
Omahambanendlwana / e-government	Umahambanendlwana kanye nezinsiza ezitholakala ngezikhathi ezithile. Uhulumeni ukhuthaza ukuthi kube nomahambanendlwana owodwa kuyo yonke iminyango, kodwa lokhu akukafinyelelwa kukho	2 000	10 000	25/30 km	AKUKHO
Izikhungo Ezinkulu Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala	Uhlaka lwezemisebenzi kamasipala olulodwa noma ngaphezulu esakhiweni esisodwa noma ezinhlakeni ezinye.	60000	200000	15-20 km	0.05 ha
Izikhungo Ezimaphakathi Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala	Uhlaka lwezemisebenzi kamasipala olulodwa noma ngaphezulu esakhiweni esisodwa noma ezinhlakeni ezinye.	20 000	60 000	15-30 km	0.02 ha
Izikhungo Ezincane Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala	Uhlaka lwezemisebenzi kamasipala olulodwa esakhiweni esisodwa noma ezinhlakeni ezinye.	5 000	20 000	30 km	0.02 ha

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Izinhlaka Eziningi Zemisebenzi kaHulumeni wesifundazwe kanye nokazwelonke.	✓	✓	✓				

Izinhlaka ezikahle zezemisebenzi kahulumeni kazwelonke. wesifundazwe kanye nakumasipala				✓	✓		
Izinhlaka Ezincane Zezemisebenzi kaHulumeni wesifundazwe kanye nokazwelonke.					✓		
Omahambanendlwana / e-government	Njengoba kudingeka kodwa asikho isidingo somhlaba						
Izikhungo Ezinkulu Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala	✓	✓	✓				
Izikhungo Ezikahle Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala			✓	✓			
Izikhungo Ezincane Zikamasipala/ amahhovisi amakhasimende ahlinzeka ngosizo/ iSikhungo esibizwa ngeSizakala					✓	✓	

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- Izikhungo ezibizwa ngama- Thusong Services Centres e-KZN;
- UMnyango Wezemisebenzi Yomphakathi;
- Imisebenzi Yezolwazi kanye Nokuxhumana kuHulumeni;
- UPhiko Lwezamaphoyisa. uMnyango Wezasekhaya, weZabasebenzi, abakwa-SASSA, oweZokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi, oweZobulungiswa; kanye
- UMasipala Wendawo

AMAPHUZU ATHINTA INDAWO

a) Isikhungo ngasinye sihlukile (kuye ngezidingo zomphakathi) futhi izikhungo zingatholakala esakhiweni esisodwa kumbe njengengxenye yezinhlaka ezisesakhiweni. Uma izikhungo zingekho esakhiweni esisodwa, kumele kube ukuthi ziqhelelene ngo-1km ukusuka kwenye.

b) Ngokuvamile izakhiwo zikahulumeni zihlanganisa iHhovisi loMnyango Wezasekhaya, iHhovisi Lezabasebenzi, iHhovisi loMnyango Wezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi, iHhovisi lezicelo zezibonelelo zabakwa-SASSA kanye neSiteshi Samaphoyisa. Indawo noma Izinhlaka Zahulumeni zingahlinzekwa nanoma ngabe inani labantu bendawo lingaphansi komkhawulo, uma lelo dolobha liyindawo ehlonziwe yeSifundazwe kumbe iSikhungo Sezinsiza Zasemakhaya noma Idolobha Elihlinzeka Ngezinsiza Ezincane ngokwe-NSDF(2019).

c) Ukuhlelwa kwezinhlaka kumbe kwendawo kahulumeni - inani labahlinzeki-msebenzi abasebenzela ngandawonye ezakhiweni ezihlukene noma endaweni evulelekile. Izakhiwo Zikahulumeni ziyaye zakhiwe uma kungukuthi isikhungo ngasinye sisendaweni yaso sodwa kepha-ke lokhu kwenziwa ngendlela yokuthi kwakhiwe isakhiwo esihlanganisa konke ndawonye. Kuyaye kwenzeke ukuthi yonke iminyango kahulumeni ihlanganiswe esakhiweni esisodwa sikahulumeni kunokuba kuqashwe indawo yokusebenzela.

4.4.2 Ezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi, amaHhovisi akwa-SASSA kanye Nezindawo Okuholelwa Kuzo izibonelelo Zikahulumeni

INCAZELO

UMnyango Wezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi usebenzisa izinsiza eziningi ukuze uhlinzeke ngezidingo zomphakathi. Lezi zinsiza zihlanganisa ukusebenza kanye nokwengamela izikhungo ze-ECD, izikhungo ezigcina abantu abadala, nezindawo zokunakekela izingane, ukwesekwa kokuthuthukiswa komphakathi, osonhlalakahle kanye nokunye ukwelulekwa. Isikhungo salo Mnyango i-South African Social Security Agency (SASSA) kanye namahhovisi aso bahlinzeka ngohlelo lokuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza zesibonelelo sikahulumeni endaweni eyodwa egameni loMnyango Kazwelonke ngokusebenzisa amahhovisi ezifunda kanye nawendawo eNingizimu Afrika yonkana. Amahhovisi endawo akwa-SASSA kanye nezindawo zezinsiza bahlinzeka umphakathi ngezinsiza zokufaka izicelo zezibonelelo zikahulumeni.

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
IHhovisi lakwa-SASSA	Amahhovisi endawo akwa-SASSA kanye nezindawo zezinsiza bahlinzeka umphakathi ngezinsiza zokufaka izicelo zezibonelelo zikahulumeni. Lokhu kuhle uma kwenzeka eZikhungweni Zikahulumeni, Ezinhlakeni noma Ezindaweni Zikahulumeni.	30 000	120 000	Izindawo zasemadolobheni: phakathi kwa-15km; izindawo eziseduze nedolobha: ngaphakathi kwa-20km; ezindaweni zasemakhaya ngaphakathi kwa-40km. 40 km	AKUKHO
Amahhovisi Ezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi/ Izindawo Zokusebenzela	usonhlalakahle oyedwa kubantu abayizi-5 000 ezindaweni zasemakhaya; kusalindelwe ukuphawula mayelana nabanye abasebenzi emahhovisi	5 000	AKUKHO	20 km	AKUKHO

IHhovisi lakwa-SASSA Elingumahambanendlwana	Izikhungo esingumahambanendlwana sihlinzeka umphakathi ngezinsizakusebenza zokufaka izicelo zezibonelelo zikahulumeni	AKUKHO	AKUKHO	AKUKHO	AKUKHO
Indawo Okuholwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni - Engaguquki	Indawo Okuhlwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni yilezo zindawo lapho kukhokhwa khona izimali ezahlukene zezibonelelo zikahulumeni kubantu abahlomula isibonelelo ezikhungweni ezibekiwe noma ezindaweni ezifana nasePosini.	AKUKHO	AKUKHO	20 km	AKUKHO
Indawo Okuholwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni - Engumahambanendlwana	Indawo Okuhlwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni yilezo zindawo lapho kukhokhwa khona izimali ezahlukene zezibonelelo zikahulumeni kubantu abahlomula isibonelelo ezikhungweni zesikhashana.	kubantu abangama-200 (kuhlomula abayi-100)	AKUKHO	5 km	AKUKHO

Indawo Yesibonelelo Sikahulumeni yilezo zindawo lapho kukhokhwa khona izimali ezahlukene zezibonelelo zikahulumeni kubantu abahlomula isibonelelo. Kuya ngokwandayo, ukusetshenziswa kwama-ejenti (afana neposi, izitolo kanye namabhange) nokuyibo asebeholela abantu futhi-ke ngale ndlela siyancipha isidingo sezikhungo ezithile kanye nesidingo somhlaba wokuqhuba lolu hlelo.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
IHhovisi lakwa-SASSA	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Amahhovisi Ezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi/ Izindawo Zokusebenzela	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
IHhovisi lakwa-SASSA Elingumahambanendlwana	Uma kunesidingo ezindaweni ezisebangeni lama-40km ukusuka ehhovisi lakwa-SASSA.						
Indawo Okuholwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni - Engaguquki	Kuhlinzekwa ngamabhange, Iposi kanye nezitolo						
Indawo Okuholwa kuyo Isibonelelo Sikahulumeni - Ezingomahambanendlwana	Ibanga yilona elibhekwa kakhulu; okungenani kudingeka abamukeli besibonelelo sikahulumeni abayi-100 abahlala endaweni eqhelelene nosizo ngama-5 km, kuyenzeka futhi kuqashwe labo abahlinzeka ngosizo.						

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- UMnyango Wezokuthuthukiswa Komphakathi
- Abakwa-SASSA

IZIMO ZENDAWO

a) Izinsiza zokufakwa kwezicelo zakwa-SASSA kufanele zihlinzekwe ezindaweni ezifinyeleleka kalula izinsuku ezinhlanu ngesonto okungaba sendaweni eyingqalasizinda efana ne-Thusong Centres, Izindawo Zikahulumeni, amahholo omphakathi noma izikhungo zentuthuko ezisendaweni eyodwa bese kuthi amahhovisi angomahambanendlwana wona ahlinzeke izindawo zasemakhaya/eziqhelile emadolobheni nezikhethekile.

b) Kukhuthazwa ukuthi izindawo zokuhola impesheni nosizo lwezenhlalakahle zingahlinzekwa ezindaweni ezizimele zodwa kodwa zifakwe ngaphakathi ezikhungweni ezifana nezitolo, izikhungo zemisebenzi eyahlukene kanye nasemaposini ukuze kube nokuphepha. Ezindaweni ezinabantu abambalwa, ezindaweni ezingaminyene kakhulu kudingeka ukuthi kuhlinzekwe ngezindawo zokuhola ezifinyeleleka kalula. Kuyaye kubasize kakhulu abantu abasebenzisa lezi zinsiza uma zizohlinzekwa ngosuku olulodwa futhi endaweni eyodwa engumahambanendlwana.

c) Ibanga yilona elibhekwa khakhulu okunenani labantu futhi kuyakhula ukuholelwa kwabantu kusetshenziswa iPosi noma izitolo.

IZIDINGO NGOKWESIZA

a) Izinsiza kufanele zihlinzekwe ezakhiweni ezinohlelo olunqunyiwe lwezinto ezitholakala endaweni, njengezindlu zangasese, izindawo zokulinda ezigculisayo futhi ezivikelekile esimweni sezulu, amanzi okuphuza kanye nokuthi kuyaxhumaneka ngocingo uma ukule ndawo. Amahhovisi amaningi aqashiwe futhi ahluke kakhulu kumahholo esonto, amahholo omphakathi kanye nezakhiwo zikahulumeni. Akukuhle ukuthi abantu baholelwe ezindaweni ezingenamuntu.

b) Izindawo zokuhola zidinga indawo enkulu yokuma umugqa/noma yokulinda.

4.5 Izindawo Zokuqhuba Imicimbi Yomphakathi

4.5.1 Amahholo Omphakathi

INCAZELO

Isikhungo noma ihholo lokusingatha imihlangano yomphakathi, ukuqeqeshwa, ezokuzijabulisa kanye neminye imisebenzi ngokunjalo nokuhlinzeka ngezinsiza ezihlukahlukene njengekhishi, izindlu zangasese, indawo yokugcina impahla, njll. nokuhlinzekwa ngenani elimisiwe lokuqashwa. Ukuqasha kwezinye izimo kususelwa esimweni senhlalo-mnotho yendawo ukuze kuhlinzekwe ngosizo olukhonekayo.

Izikhungo/Amahholo Omphakathi kuvamise ukuba ahlelwe ngokuya ngobukhulu bawo kanye nezinsiza ahlinzeka ngazo njengezikhungo zomphakathi zika-A, B, C, D noma E. Izikhungo zomphakathi zohlobo-E ziwuhlobo oluncane kakhulu futhi ngaphandle kwendawo yehholo akukho okunye ezinakho njengezindlu zangasese, ikhishi, kanti izikhungo zomphakathi zohlobo A zona zinkulu kakhulu, futhi zihlinzeka ngezinsiza eziningi nokuzenza zibe yingxenye yesikhungo somphakathi. Kungenzeka uhluke umthamo wabantu (abantu abahlinzekwayo uma beqhathaniswa nendawo yokuhlala) ezikhungo zomphakathi:

Uhlobo A = 60 000; Uhlobo B=30 000; Uhlobo C = 20 000; Uhlobo D = 15 000; Uhlobo E = 10 000 wabantu.

Kungenjalo: amahholo angahlukaniswa abe izigaba ezimbili ezimumatha umthamo wabantu abangama-30 000 noma 15 000.

Amahholo A, B kanye no-C anamakhishi kanye nezihlalo futhi anezinsiza ezanele ukulekelela emicimbini eminingi (ukuqeqeshwa, imibuthano yokuzijabulisa, njll). Amahholo D kanye no-E awanazo izinsiza ezanele futhi ngenxa yesilinganiso sawo aseyaqedwa manje ukuze kusetshenziswe amahholo asezingeni eliphezulu emadolobheni amakhulu kodwa-ke la mahholo angaba wusizo ezindaweni eziqhelile.

Amahholo asezingeni eliphezulu angaba nomsebenzi ombaxambili okuwukuhlinzeka ngezinsiza zemidlalo yasendlini kanye/noma abelwane nesikole eziseduze nawo. [Indawo yokwakha ihholo lomphakathi kungaba yileyo ekhishwe ngaphansi kwesabelomali, kuye ngokuthi ukhona yini umhlaba okungakhiwa kuwo.]

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
IHholo lesigaba A	Lapha kuhlinzekwe ngezinsiza eziningi ezihlanganisa ikhishi, izindlu zangasese, indawo yokuhlala, imibhobho nokokulalela, izindawo zokugcina impahla. Lolu hlobo lwehholo linezinsiza ezisezingeni eliphezulu futhi livamise ukuba likhulu kunohlobo-B.	60 000	300 000	Emadolobheni ngama-15km	0.5-1.0 ha

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
IHholo lesigaba B	Lapha kuhlinzekwe ngezinsiza eziningi ezihlanganisa ikhishi, izindlu zangasese, indawo yokuhlala, izindawo zokugcina impahla.	30 000	59 999	Emadolobheni ngama-15km Emakhaya ngama-25km	0.5 ha
IHholo lesigaba C	200m 2 nezindlu zangasese, amahhovisi 2/3 nekhishi	20 000	29 999	Emadolobheni ngama-15km Emakhaya ngama-25km	0.4 Ha
IHholo lesigaba D	150m 2 nezindlu zangasese, amahhovisi 2/3	15 000	19 999	10-15 km	0.3 Ha
IHholo lesigaba E	80m 2 nezindlu zangasese kanye nehhovisi	5 000	14 999	10-15 km	0.2 ha

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
IHholo lesigaba A	✓	✓	✓	✓			
IHholo lesigaba B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
IHholo lesigaba C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
IHholo lesigaba D					✓	✓	✓
IHholo lesigaba E	Lolu hlobo lusetshenziswa kuphela ezindaweni eziseduze nedolobha noma ezikude namadolobha amakhulu.						

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- UMnyango Wezamapaki Kamasipala, Ezokungcebeleka kanye Namasiko noma okufanayo
- UMnyango Wezolimo, Ukuthuthukiswa Kwezindawo Zasemakhaya kanye Nokuvuselelwa Kwemihlaba
- UMnyango Wezokubusa Ngokubambisana kanye Nobuholi Bomdabu KwaZulu-Natali

UDABA LOBUNINGI BABANTU

Ezindaweni ezingaminyene kungahlinzekwa ngamahholo amancane (kodwa anezinsiza eziningi) ngakho-ke nebanga elihanjwayo akufanele leqe imizuzu engama-30 (lapha kunela abantu abangama-15 000 kuya kuma-20 000) . Ezindaweni zabahola kakhulu siyaye sibe khona isidingo sokuhlinzekwa kwamahholo nanoma ngabe isemtapweni wolwazi kumbe ezikhungweni zomphakathi, noma zikhona izikhungo ezizimele. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukuba

kusetshenziswe yilabo bantu abahola kancane njengabasebenzi basemakhishini, njll nokuyibo abadinga izindawo ezikhonekayo.

IZINTO EZISEMQOKA

Amahholo omphakathi kufanele akhiwe futhi asetshenziswe ngendlela evumela ukuba kwenziwe izinhlelo eziningi kuwona. Ngakho-ke ngokwesibonelo nje awawona amagumbi okuhlangana kodwa anezindawo zokwenza izinto eziningi/ezivumelana nezimo zokuqeqeshwa, ezobuciko bomdlalo, izinhlelo ezenziwa yintsha, ezemidlalo, imicimbi, ukunakekelwa kwezingane, imihlangano kanye namagumbi ezikhathi ezithile, njll. Lezi zindawo zingasetshenziselwa futhi ukuholiswa kwezibonelelo ngezikhathi ezithile, njemitholampilo engomahambanendlwana, ukubhaliswa kwezakhamizi, ukujova, iziteshi zokuvota neminye imiholo yezenhlalakahle.

UKWABELANA KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWEZIKHUNGO

a) Amahholo omphakathi angahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:

- Umtapo wolwazi;
- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo;
- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda;
- amadamu akubhukuda;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi
- Iziteshi Zezokucishwa Komlilo; kanye
- nesikhungo sezokucobelelana ngolwazi.

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI:

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- Green, Chéri. & Argue, Tansy. 2011. Summary Guidelines and Standards for the Planning of eThekwini Social Facilities and Open Spaces. Document reference number: SIR/BE/PSS/ER/2011/0037/B/3 (Version 3.2) September 2011 (Reprinted May 2016)

4.6 Izindawo Ezivulelekile Zomphakathi

4.6.1	**Ezemidlalo kanye Nokungcebeleka**

KWAZULU-NATAL PROVINCE
COOPERATIVE GOVERNANCE AND TRADITIONAL AFFAIRS
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

INCAZELO

Izindawo ezikhona zezokungcebeleka ezihlanganisa izinkundla zokudlala ibhola likanobhutshuzwayo, lombhoxo, i-hockey, njll., izinkundla zokudlala, amahholo ezemidlalo angaphakathi kanye nezinye izinkundla. Lokhu kubandakanya izindawo zangasese, izihlalo, indawo yokupaka, isitolo esincane kanye ne - club house.

Ukwabelana Nezikole
Ukuthi umphakathi wendawo usebenzise izinsiza zesikole lapho kuswelakele khona izindawo zezemidlalo nokungcebeleka kunciphisa ukuswelakala kwalezi zinsiza kuphinde kwenze kube lula ukulawula kanye nokugcina kahle lezi zindawo. Kodwa-ke, kulezi zindawo kungenzeka ukuthi kube yizikole ezintula izinkundla zemidlalo kanye nezinsiza nokugcina sekwenza ukuthi zicele ukusebenzi izinsiza zomphakathi ezihlinzekwe ngumasipala. Izakhiwo ezisanda kwakhiwa njengamahholo ezemidlalo nezinhlelo ezahlukene kanye nezakhiwo eziseduze, noma eziyingxenye yezakhiwo zesikole, kuyizindleko kodwa kuyawonga umhlaba kepha kudingeka ukuba kube nesivumelwano kanye nendlela efanele yokuphatha/isivumelwano sokusetshenziswa ngokuhlanganyela.

Izinhlaka zezemidlalo zesifunda ezindaweni zikamasipala
Endaweni yedolobha elikhulu kukhuthazwa ukuba kube nesikhungo esisodwa kubantu abayizi-120 000 nokufanele leso sikhungo sithuthukiswe sibe ngesesifunda, isib. inkundla yezemidlalo enkulu enamalambu akhanyisayo kanye nedamu lokubhukuda lemidlalo yama-Olympic noma isikhungo semidlalo yasemanzini uma kungenzeka.

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
Kufanele kube nendawo engu-0.56ha yezikhungo zezemidlalo ezinela abantu abayi-1000 futhi zonke lezi zinsiza ezibalwe ngezansi kufanele zihlinzekwe kulesi sabelo somhlaba.					
IHholo Lezemidlalo Nezinye Izinhlelo	Isikhungo Semidlalo Yangaphakathi esinezinhlobo ezahlukene zemidlalo edlalwayo.	100 000	–	10 km	0.15ha
Indawo Yezemidlalo	(Ukuhlukaniswa kwezinkundla zezemidlalo) KANYE/NOMA inkundla eyisiyingi yezokusubatha/ yekhilikithi.	60 000	–	15 km	1.5-2.5ha
Izinkundla zezemidlalo ezinotshani kanye nezihlalo ezingama-500	Indawo enotshani (izinkundla zebhola ezimbili ezilinganayo) kanye nesitendi esinezihlalo ezingama-500.	30 000	–	10 km	1.5 ha
Idamu Lokubhukuda	Idamu lokubhukuda elingama-25m (kuye ngokuthi angatholakala yini amanzi kanye nesabelomali sokusebenza).	Abantu abangama-30 000 (Emadolobheni amancane) Abantu abangama-60 000 Ezikhungweni Zesifunda	200 000	Emadolobheni ngama-10km Emakhaya ngama-25km	0.18 ha

Izikhungo	Incazelo Yesikhungo	Isibalo Esiphansi Sabantu	Isibalo Esiphezulu Sabantu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
		Abantu abangama-120 000 Komasipala abakhulu			
Izinkambu Ezihlelwe Kahle Phansi	Izinkundla zebhola ezimbili (2) ezilinganayo. Lezi zinkundla kumele zisetshenziswe nayisikole.	15 000	–	10 km	1.0 ha
Izinkundla zezemidlalo eyahlukene (x2)	Lokhu kuhlanganisa izinkundla zezemidlalo eyahlukene edinga indawo eqinile phansi.	15 000	–	10 km	0.3 ha
Inkundla yezemidlalo (enenhlabathi)	Lezi zinkundla kumele zisetshenziswe nayisikole.	3 000	–	5 km	0.55 ha
Inkundla eyodwa eqinile phansi	Lezi zinkundla kumele zisetshenziswe nayisikole.	3 000	–	5 km	0.1 ha

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
IHholo Lezemidlalo Nezinye Izinhlelo	✓	✓	✓				
Indawo Yezemidlalo	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Izinkundla zezemidlalo ezinotshani kanye nezihlalo ezingama-500	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Idamu Lokubhukuda	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Izinkambu Ezihlelwe Kahle Phansi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Izinkundla zezemidlalo eyahlukene (x2)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Inkundla yezemidlalo (enenhlabathi)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Inkundla eyodwa eqinile phansi	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- UMnyango Wezemidlalo kanye Namasiko
- UMasipala Wendawo

UKWABELANA KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWEZIKHUNGO

a) Ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini lingahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango);
- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda;
- amadamu akubhukuda; kanye
- nezikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi.

b) Izinkundla zezemidlalo zingahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango);
- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda; kanye
- namadamu okubhukuda.

c) Izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango) zingahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka;
- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- amapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda; ngokunjalo

- namadamu okubhukuda.

d) Amadamu okubhukuda angahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:
- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango); kanye
- namapaki akhele indawo kanye nawesifunda;

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI:

- Green, CA & Argue, TC. 2012 (Revised 2015) CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-5603-4. http://www.csir.co.za/Built_environment/pdfs/CSIR_Guidelines.pdf
- The Neighbourhood Planning And Design Guide (Red Book) 2019): Creating Sustainable Human Settlements https://www.csir.co.za/neighbourhood-planning-and-design-guide-red-book
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- Setplan North End. 2000. *Audit, analysis and strategic assessment of standards for the provision of public open space and recreational facilities.* Prepared for Port Elizabeth Municipality. *Report no. B0001.*
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4.6.2	Amapaki Omphakathi

INCAZELO

Indawo evulekile enezindawo zokungcebeleka ezisiza umphakathi; kungenzeka ihlanganise izindawo zokungcebeleka ezingenzi lutho noma ezisebenzayo kodwa lokhu akuzibandakanyi izinkundla zemidlalo.

- **Amapaki Akhele Indawo (okubandakanya amapaki amancane, izindawo zemibuthano kanye namapaki asemadolobheni) lawa ngamapaki amancane asetshenziswa ngumphakathi wendawo/ abantu abakhele**

indawo (nebanga lokufinyelela kuwo lifishane); lapho kuba nezinsiza zezokungcebeleka ezingenahlelo oluqondile kanye nezinhlelo zokuqalisa.

- **Amapaki Omphakathi ayizindawo ezinkulu zokungcebeleka ezihleleke ngokufanele kanye nezingakahleleki kahle - ngokuvamile lezi zindawo zisebenza ngezindlela eziningi futhi zisetshenziswa ngumphakathi wendawo noma yizindawo ezingaphansi kwedolobha.**
- **Amapaki akhele indawo/nawesifunda kuba ngamapaki amakhulu enza imisebenzi eminingi, ahlinzenga nezidingo ezihlukene zomphakathi wendawo/ wesifunda futhi agcina indawo eyingqayizivele nenkulu kakhulu. Amanye angase athathwe njengama -Strategic Parks, njenge-Botanical & Japanese Gardens eseThekwini ngokunjalo ne-Wylie kanye ne-Alexander Park eseMgungundlovu.**

IZIKHUNGO NGOKUFINYEZIWE

Izikhungo	Incazelo Ngesikhungo	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphansi	Isibalo Sabantu Esiphezulu	Ibanga Elikhulu Elihanjwayo Ukuze Kutholakale Usizo	Ubungako Bendawo
Isabelo sesisonke samapaki sisukela ku-0.4ha kubantu abayi-1000 komasipala abakhulu kuya ku-0.56ha kubantu abayi-1000 ezindaweni zokuhlala ezinesibalo esincane. Wonke amapaki kufanele akhiwe ngokulandela lolu hlelo lokwabiwa komhlaba. Lokhu akuzibandakanyi iziqiwu, izindawo ezivulekile ezingakathuthukiswa, ulwandle, izintaba njll.					
Amapaki akhele indawo/ esifunda	Ahlinzeka isifunda noma ingxenye enkulu yedolobha. Lokhu kungabandakanya izindawo zokungcebelekaza ezinezinsiza ezingenahlelo oluqondile kanye nezinhlelo zokuqalisa.	60 000	–	5-10 km	3.5ha
Amapaki akhele indawo- Amakhulu	Lapha kuhlinzekwa umphakathi wendawo kumbe owakhele indawo. Lokhu kungabandakanya izindawo zokungcebelekaza ezingenahlelo oluqondile kanye nezinhlelo zokuqalisa, izinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene kanye nezinsiza yokudlala.	kubantu abayizi-15000	-	1.5-2km	1.5ha
Amapaki akhele indawo- Amancane		kubantu abayizi-3000	-	1.5-2km	1.0ha

INDLELA YOKUHLINZEKA

Indlela Yokuhlinzeka (Izinhlobo Zezindawo)	1 – Izifunda Dolobha	2 - Amadolobha kanye Nezikhungo Zesifunda Ezinkulu kakhulu	3 - Izikhungo Zesifunda	4 - Amadolobha	5 - Amadolobha Amancane kanye Nezikhungo Zasemakhaya	6. Amadolobha Amancane	7. Izikhungo Ezincane
Amapaki akhele indawo/ Esifunda	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Amapaki-Akhele Indawo	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

ABABAMBIQHAZA ABAFANELE

- Umnyango Wezamapaki, Ezokungcebeleka kanye Namasiko Kumasipala Wendawo

IZINTO EZISEMQOKA

a) Izilinganiso zokuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza ezinikezwe kuleli thebula elingenhla (eliphawulwe ngokuthi *) zingehliswa uma amapaki ehlanganiswe nezinkundla zemidlalo, ngaphandle kwalokho ukusetshenziswa kwamapaki amaningi nakho kuholela ekutheni kwengezwe ezokuphepha kanye nokunakekelwa kahle kwamapaki (i-Flea Market yase-Essenwood Park isibonelo esihle salokhu).

b) Umphakathi yasemakhaya uyakweseka ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza zokudlala kwezinye izikhungo ezifana nezikole, imitapo yolwazi kanye nezinye izikhungo zezenhlalakahle noma ngabe amapaki awahlinzekiwe (ucwaningo i-CSIR Park Survey olwenziwa eThekwini ngonyaka wezi-2009).

c) Lolu cwaningo luphinde lwaveza ukuthi uma amapaki engenakunakekelwa kahle futhi ahlinzekelwe ngezinsiza ngendlela efanele, abantu bancamela ukusebenzisa amapaki ambalwa kodwa amakhulu anakekelwa kangcono futhi avikeleke kangcono kunokuba bahlinzekwe ngamapaki amaningi amancane angcolile nantula izinsiza.

UDABA LOBUNINGI BABANTU

Leli thebula elingezansi lihlinzeka ngesibalo kanye nesibonelo sokuhlinzekwa kwamapaki kubantu abayizi-60 000, uma kusetshenziswa isilinganiso esiphansi sokuhlinzekwa kwama-0.3ha kubantu abayi-1 000.

Inani elingaba khona lamapaki omphakathi owakhele indawo ahlinzekwa kubantu abayizi-60 000 endaweni engu-0.3ha kungaba abantu abayi-1 000 uma kuhlinzekwa emazingeni ahlukene.			
Uhlobo lwepaki	**Inani labantu abahlinzekwayo**	**Ha/ Indawo eyodwa (enkulu)**	**Inani lamapaki**
Amapaki akhele indawo- amancane	kubantu abayizi-3000	1.0ha	10

Amapaki akhele indawo- amakhulu	kubantu abayizi-15 000	1.5ha	3
Amapaki Omphakathi	kubantu abayizi-60 000	3.5ha	1
Ezingeni lesifunda – enye indawo engama-12ha ingahlinzekwa kubantu abangama-60 000 (kuye ngokwesabelo esingu-0.2ha/1000)			

UKWABELANA KANYE NOKUHLANGANISWA KWEZIKHUNGO

a) Amapaki akhele indawo angahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:

- Umtapo wolwazi;
- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo;
- ezolimo zasemadolobheni;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi
- izindawo zamabandla; kanye
- nendawo yezokugcinwa kwemvelo.

b) Amapaki esifunda angahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:

- Isikole samabanga aphansi;
- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango);
- ipaki yendawo;
- amadamu akubhukuda;
- ezolimo zasemadolobheni;
- Izikhungo zezempilo esigabeni esiphansi
- Iziteshi Zezokucishwa Komlilo; kanye
- nendawo yezokugcinwa kwemvelo.

c) Amapaki endawo angahlanganiswa nalezi zinhlaka:

- Isikole samabanga aphezulu;
- izikole zemfundo ephakeme / ezohwebo;
- ihholo lomphakathi;
- ihholo lezemidlalo yasendlini;
- inkundla yezemidlalo;
- izinkundla zendawo zezemidlalo (kuhlanganisa nezinkundla zemidlalo eyahlukene yasemnyango);
- ipaki yendawo;
- amadamu akubhukuda;

- ezolimo zasemadolobheni;
- Iziteshi Zezokucishwa Komlilo; kanye
- nendawo yezokugcinwa kwemvelo.

EMINYE IMITHOMBO YOLWAZI:

- Green, CA & Argue, TC. 2012 (Revised 2015) CSIR Guidelines for the Provisions of Social Facilities in South African Settlements. August 2012: ISBN 978-0-7988-5603-4. http://www.csir.co.za/Built_environment/pdfs/CSIR_Guidelines.pdf
- The Neighbourhood Planning And Design Guide (Red Book) 2019): Creating Sustainable Human Settlements https://www.csir.co.za/neighbourhood-planning-and-design-guide-red-book
- Green, Chéri. & Argue, Tansy. 2011. Summary Guidelines and Standards for the Planning of eThekwini Social Facilities and Open Spaces. Document reference number: SIR/BE/PSS/ER/2011/0037/B/3 (Version 3.2) September 2011 (Reprinted May 2016)

5. UMTHELELA WEZOMTHETHO

5.1 Abantu okusebenza kubo lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo

5.1.1. Lezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo kubophezelela yonke–

a) iminyango kahulumeni kuzwelonke;
b) iminyango kahulumeni wesifundazwe;
c) womasipala;
d) izinhlangano ezisebenzisana nohulumeni;
e) ezinye izinhlaka zikahulumeni; kanye
f) nezinkampani kumbe abantu abazimele

- abacubungula izicelo zokuhlelwa kwezindawo zokuhlala kanye nokuthuthukiswa komhlaba, bahlele izindawo, bahlinzeke ngezikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonziwe kanye/noma bathuthukise indawo KwaZulu-Natali.

5.1.2. Izikhungo zomphakathi ziyaye zisungulwe uma kunezidingo futhi kunemibandela ethile, uma-ke kuvela isidingo sokuba kusungulwe lezi zikhungo kuyaye kudingeke ukuba kulandelwe futhi kugcinwe lezi zinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo okusebenza.

5.2 Ukusetshenziswa Kwezinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo

5.2.1. Umasipala kufanele ubheke nalokhu okucaciswe esigabeni 4 & 5 salezi Zinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Esifundazwe, uma kukhulunywa ngananoma yiluphi uhlelo lwesicelo sokusetshenziswa komhlaba kanye/noma isicelo sokuthuthukiswa kwendawo ukuze lokho kugunyazwe ngumasipala njengoba kubekiwe ngaphansi kwemithetho kamasipala wezokuphathwa kwendlela yokusebenzisa umhlaba.

5.2.2. Uma umhlaba uzosetshenziselwa ukwakha izikhungo zomphakathi kuphela, kufanele lolo phiko/uhlaka oluthintekayo lufake isicelo kumasipala ukuze kuklanywe umhlaba ngendlela efanele.

5.2.3. Lowo mhlaba ozosetshenziselwa ukwakha izikhungo zomphakathi kuphela kufanele uklanywe ulinganiswe nalezo zikhungo ezizokwakhiwa, kungabi ngokobunikazi bawo.

5.2.4. Uma kungenzeka, umasipala kumele uhlanganise izindawo ezifanele zezikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonzwe ngokohlelo lokusetshenziswa komhlaba ngokuthi uklame leyo ndawo okuzokwakhiwa kuyo kunokuba kufakwe isicelo sokuthuthukiswa komhlaba ongaphandle kwendawo okumele isetshenziswe.

5.2.5. Ukuhlelwa kusenesikhathi kwezinhlaka zomphakathi emazingene ahlukene ngokokuhlaliswa kudinga ukuthi kwenziwe ngokokulandelana kwezinhlobo zomsebenzi.

5.3 Indawo okusebenza kuyo lezi Zinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo

Lezi zinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo kungokweSifundazwe saKwaZulu-Natali sonkana.

5.4 Ezinye izinkambiso kanye namaqophelo aqinile

Umasipala ungabeka izimfuno ezithile m`aqondana nokuhlelwa kanye nokuthuthukiswa kwezikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonziwe eziqondene nawo, futhi lezo zimfuno zibe ngeziqinile kunenkambiso kanye Namaqophelo esifundazwe ngokumayelana nendawo kanye nenhlalo-mnotho kumasipala kumbe ezindaweni ezihlonziwe.

6. UKUQALISA UKUSEBENZA

6.1 Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo kaZwelonke

Kulesi sigaba azikho izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo kazwelonke osekugazethiwe.

6.2 Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Esifundazwe Ahambisanayo

Lezi Zinkambiso kanye Namaqopjelo Esifundazweni saKwaZulu-Natali kufanele kube ngezinye zezinto ezibhekwayo uma umasipala uhlola isicelo sokuhlelwa kanye nokuthuthukiswa kwezikhungo zomphakathi ezihlonziwe: Izinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo maqondana Nokuhlela kanye Nokuthuthukisa Esifundazweni saKwaZulu-Natali eZikhungo Zezobuchwepheshe Bezokuxhumana.

6.3 Ukusebenzisana Neminyango Ethintekayo

Nakuba kunendlela ebekiwe yezokusebenzisana komphakathi kanye nababambiqhaza mayelana nemithetho eshayiwe yezokuhlela kanye nokuthuthukisa, iminyango egunyaziwe kanye/noma izinhlaka ezifanele kumele baphasise amaqophelo okuhlinzeka ngomsebenzi (okuhlanganisa inani labantu, indawo, izinga kanye nobungako bendawo) ezikhungweni zomphakathi ezihlongoziwe njengengxenye yohlelo lokufakwa kwesicelo sokusetshenziswa komhlaba ngokususela ngaphansi kwemibandela ebekwe kumhlahlandlela osebenzayo.

6.4 Ukuxolelwa

6.4.1. Uma kuneqhaza elithile elibanjwa ngamadolobhana amancane kanye nezindawo zokuhlala njengabahlinzeki bomsebenzi kulezo zindawo abazakhele, futhi lezo zindawo sezingaphezu kwalezo okufanele zihlinzekwe yilawa madolobha kungadingeka ukuba-ke lezo zindawo zihlinzekwe ngezikhungo eziseqophelweni eliphezulu kanye noma ngezinsiza eziningi kunalezo ezihlinzekwa abantu bendawo kodwa lokhu kufanele kube ukuthi kucaciswe kahle futhi kungakhonakala.

6.4.2. Lokhu kubonelelwa ngokwezinkambiso kanye namaqophela okusebenza kungenzeka uma:

a) Idolobhana liyikomkhulu likamasipala wesifunda noma wendawo, kanye/noma lidlala indima enkulu ekuhlinzekweni kwezinsiza zesifunda endaweni njengoba kushiwo ku-SA Functional Town Typology yowezi-2018 kanye noma ne-NSDF Town Typology;

b) Kungumphakathi ongawodwa onokuthile okubalulekile (isib. abantu abayizi-5 000 abaqhele ngokungaphezu kuka-150km edolobheni eliseduze);

c) Kuyindawo ekude, enabantu abancane abangakwazi ukufinyelela kalula ezinsizeni (isib. Abafundi abayi-100 endaweni eqhelile abadinga ukufinyelela emfundweni futhi kungaxazululeki nangokuxhunyaniswa komgwaqo, ngokuhlinzekwa kwezokuthutha kumbe ngezinye izindlela)

d) Kukhona ukuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza okusemlandweni okusazoqhubeka, isib. iqoqo lezikole ezisebenza kahle futhi ezesekwe ngokufanele kumbe idolobha elinamanyuvesi nelidinga izinsiza eziseqopheleni eliphezulu kunalokho okungadingwa umphakathi unomphela; noma,

e) Ukwehluka kwemininingwane yabantu kunesilinganiso sesifundazwe kanti lokhu kudinga iziqophelo eliphezulu/elehlukile ngekwezinsiza ezihlinzekwayo.

f) Inani labantu libonisa ukuncipha kanye nalapho kungasetshenziswa khona ezinye izindlela noma izixazululo zesikhashana.

g) Kuhlonzwe ukuthi kunokushoda komhlaba kwezakhiwo ezintsha isib. ukuphasiswa kwezindawo ezincane ezazinezimboni bese kuye ngokokuhlelwa kwaleyo ndawo kanye nokubonakala kwesidingo.

h) Izindawo ezinezinsiza zigqagqana, noma uma izinsiza sezihlinzekiwe ngokwesilinganiso esidingekayo, kube uma zingekho ngokwanele.

i) Kunengcindezi yokudingeka kwezinsiza, isib. ukudingeka kwemitholampilo noma izikole eziningi kunalezo ezikhona, ukuhlinzekwa kwezinye izikhungo eziningi. (Umtholampilo osedolobheni elisemngceleni).

j) Kwezinye izimo, kungenzeka umphakathi ubonise ukuthi awuzidingi izinsiza ezithile (isib. idamu lokubhukuda) kodwa ungajabulela ukuba kwengezwe ngenye inkundla yezemidlalo.

6.5 Imibhalo Yokweseka kanye Nezindlela Zokwenza

6.5.1. Eminye imibhalo engasiza ekucaciseni ngelezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo esifundazweni ihlanganisa:

a) Ezamasu Okukhuliswa kanye Nokuthuthukiswa Kwesifundazwe saKwaZulu-Natali (2016);

b) Ezamasu Okuthuthukiswa Komnotho Wesifundazwe;

c) Imihlahlandlela Kazwelonke maqondana Nokuhlinzekwa Kwezikhungo Zomphakathi (CSIR 2015);

d) Uhlelo Olukhulukazi Lwezemigwaqo Yesifunda (Umnyango Wezokuthutha KwaZulu-Natali 2014);

e) Imihlahlandlela Yokuhlinzekwa Ngendlela Ehlukile Kwezinsiza Zomphakathi Ezindaweni Zasemakhaya Igunyazwe nguMnyango Wezokuthuthukiswa Kwezindawo Zasemakhaya kanye Nokuvuselelwa Kwemihlaba. (Green and Argue (CSIR) 2016),

f) Imihlahlandlela Yohlaka Lokutshalwa Kwezimali (CoGTA 2012),

g) Yi-SA Functional Town Typology (2018), kanye

h) Nohlaka Lukazwelonke Lokuthuthukiswa Kwezindawo eNingizimu Afrika.

6.5.2. Indlela yokusebenza ebekiwe kuzwelonke maqondana nokuhlelelwa kwezikhungo zomphakathi, ngokwesekwa yi-DRDLR kanye nangokususela emaqopheleni okusebenza akhona, kungasiza ekusetshenzisweni kwezinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo okusebenza esifundazwe kanti futhi kuyatholakala ku- www.socialfacilityprovisiontoolkit.co.za. Le ndlela inamazinga akhelwe ngaphakathi nasetshenziselwa ukubala isidingo sokuhlinzekwa kwezinsiza ezindaweni ezingathuthukile.

6.5.3. Indlela ewubuchwepheshe yokubala isidingo sezikhungo zomphakathi kanye nezidingo ezihambisana nokusetshenziswa komhlaba (isabelomali somhlaba) kunoma iyiphi intuthuko engase idinge umhlaba, itholakala ku- http://spaceplanner.csir.co.za . Okunye-ke okulandelayo kudinga ukuthi umuntu abe nendlela engamaqophelo okusebenza afisa ukuyisebenzisa kodwa evumela ukubalwa kwenani labantu kanye nesidingo somhlaba ngaphansi kohlu lwezimo zokuminyana kanye nobukhulu bemindeni.

6.6 Ukuqalisa

Lezi Zinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza kuzoqala ukusebenza mhla ______________________ kowezi-2022. Lona ngumbhalo wokuqala maqondana neZinkambiso kanye Namaqophelo Okusebenza.

6.7 Amakhophi

Amakhophi alezi zinkambiso kanye namaqophelo okusebenza angatholwa kuleli hhovisi elilandelayo:

Kumqondisi Wezokuphathwa Kokusetshenziswa Komhlaba,
UMnyango Wezokubusa Ngokubambisana kanye Nezindaba Zomdabu. Second Floor, Southern Life Plaza.
271 Church Street, Pietermaritzburg. 3201

_________________________ _____________________

UMnu. S. E. Hlomuka Usuku Lokwamukelwa
UNgqongqoshe Wezokubusa Ngokubambisana kanye Nezindaba Zomdabu
KwaZulu-Natali

KWAZULU-NATAL PROVINCE

COOPERATIVE GOVERNANCE AND TRADITIONAL AFFAIRS

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